



Nation's Vocabulary List

- With GPT and Teacher Adaptations -

What this is

The vocabulary list below is based on a list that was composed by vocabulary acquisition researcher I.S.P. Nation's Teaching Vocabulary, Strategies and Techniques, 2008. It is based on her research into what academic words would be sufficient for a student to be able to read and write course material at universities and vocational trainings, and take exams that prepare for that level. It is an international list, and quite a number of universities even publish it online.

Some students will already know a great number of the words, they may have heard of them, but some they still may be quite oblivious of. The idea is that they will get to know enough of them, before they start taking tests which require academic language use.

For each English word, there is one or more Dutch translation, and it is used in an appropriate context. The sentences and translations were composed with the help of ChatGPT, but needed to be adjusted in places; the bot is useful, but still a bot. It cannot think, it can only borrow and pick out statistic estimates, it is not very sensitive to context and human usage.

Please note that many words may have more meanings than the one you find in the list. You will find very obvious meanings there, but sometimes you may have to look up a word, because it may have a slightly different meaning in the context that you find it in.

Vocabulary List Nation's Overview

- A -

1. **abandon**
verlaten
He had to abandon his old car in the middle of the road.
2. **abstract**
abstract, zonder direct herkenbare vorm.
The artist's painting was a beautiful abstract representation of emotions.
3. **academy**
school voor hoger onderwijs
She studied music at the prestigious music academy in the city.
4. **access**
toegang
The keycard grants you access to the building's main entrance.
5. **accommodate**
herbergen, huisvesten
The hotel can accommodate up to 200 guests comfortably.
6. **accompany**
vergezellen
The pianist will accompany the singer during the performance.
7. **accumulate**
verzamelen
Over the years, he managed to accumulate a vast collection of rare books.
8. **accurate**
nauwkeurig
The scientist's measurements were highly accurate, leading to reliable results.
9. **achieve**
bereiken
With dedication and hard work, she was able to achieve her dream of becoming a doctor.
10. **acknowledge**
erkennen
It's important to acknowledge the contributions of all team members.
erkend zijn (2)
John has been an acknowledged writer.

11. **acquire**
verkrijgen, behalen
He was able to acquire a new skill after months of practice.
12. **adapt**
aanpassen
In order to survive in a new environment, animals must adapt to the changes.
13. **adequate**
voldoende
The amount of food was more than adequate to feed the hungry travelers.
14. **adjacent**
aangrenzend
The two houses were built on adjacent lots, sharing a common wall.
15. **adjust**
aanpassen
You can adjust the temperature of the room using the thermostat.
16. **administrate**
beheren
The team worked together to administrate the project effectively.

regeren
Under the Nixon administration, cameras were put in the White House to spy on personnel.
17. **adult**
volwassene
The amusement park charges a higher fee for adult tickets.

erotisch getint
Adult movies should not be shown to minors.
18. **advocate**
pleiten voor, voorstander zijn van
She's a passionate advocate of animal rights and environmental protection.
19. **affect**
beïnvloeden
The sudden change in weather can affect people's moods.
20. **aggregate**
verzamelen
The company will aggregate the data from various sources to create a comprehensive report.
21. **albeit**
zij het
He managed to finish the project on time, albeit with some difficulty.
22. **allocate**
toewijzen
The manager will allocate tasks to each team member based on their strengths.

- 23 **alter**
veranderen, aanpassen
The tailor can alter the dress to fit you perfectly.
- 24 **alternative**
alternatief
If you don't like this option, we can discuss an alternative solution.
- 25 **ambiguous**
dubbelzinnig
The instructions were written in an ambiguous manner, causing confusion.
- 26 **amend**
aanpassen
The committee decided to amend the rules to better suit the current situation.
- 27 **analogy**
gelijklopend / gelijkvormig / vergelijkbaar
He explained the complex scientific concept using a simple analogy with a bicycle.
- 28 **analyze**
analyseren
The scientists will analyze the samples in the lab to understand their composition.
- 29 **annual**
jaarlijks
The company holds its annual meeting in the month of December.
30. **anticipate**
verwachten
The team anticipated the challenges and prepared accordingly.
- 31 **apparent**
duidelijk
Her happiness was apparent to everyone who saw her smiling.
- 32 **append**
toevoegen
Please append your signature at the end of the document.
- 33 **appreciate**
waarderen
They greatly appreciate the support they received from their friends.
- 34 **approach**
benadering
The company took a proactive approach to address customer complaints.
- 35 **appropriate**
geschikt, van toepassing
The outfit you're wearing is appropriate for the formal event.
- 36 **approximate**
bij benadering, ongeveer
The travel time is approximate and may vary depending on traffic conditions.

- 37 **arbitrary**
willekeurig
The selection process seemed arbitrary and lacked clear criteria.
- 38 **area**
gebied
The national park is home to a diverse range of plant and animal species in the area.
- 39 **aspect**
onderdeel
The financial aspect of the project was carefully analyzed before proceeding.
- 40 **assemble**
samenbrengen, in elkaar zetten
The team will assemble the parts to create the final product.
- 41 **assess**
beoordelen
The teacher will assess the students' understanding through a written test.
- 42 **assign**
toewijzen (meestal van een opdracht of taak)
The manager will assign specific tasks to each member of the team.
- 43 **assist**
helpen
The volunteers will assist in distributing food to the needy.
- 44 **assume**
aannemen
Don't assume he knows about the party; you should tell him directly.
ambitie hebben
He is assuming to be the manager
- 45 **assure**
verzekeren
The manager assured the employees that their concerns would be addressed.
- 46 **attach**
bevestigen
Please attach the files to the email before sending it.
- 47 **attain**
bereiken
With hard work and dedication, he was able to attain his professional goals.
- 48 **attitude**
houding, mentaliteit
Her positive attitude helped her overcome challenges with a determined spirit.
- 49 **attribute**
toekennen
People often attribute their success to a combination of hard work and luck.
- 50 **author**
schrijver
The author of the book will be attending the book signing event.

- 51 **authority**
leidinggevende, machthebber, verantwoordelijke
The local government has the authority to enforce traffic laws.
deskundige
John is quite an authority in the field of psychology
- 52 **automate**
automatiseren
The company plans to automate certain repetitive tasks to increase efficiency.
- 53 **available**
beschikbaar
The hotel rooms are available for booking throughout the year.
54. **aware**
bewust
She became aware of the mistake after reviewing her work.

- B -

- 55 **behalf**
namens
She spoke on behalf of the team during the conference.
- 56 **benefit**
voordeel
Regular exercise provides numerous health benefits.
- 57 **bias**
vooordeel, sterke neiging naar eenn bepaalde richting hebben
The study aimed to identify and address any potential bias in the data.
- 58 **bond**
band
The strong bond between the two friends was evident in their actions.
- 59 **brief**
beknopt
Please provide a brief summary of your project for the presentation.
- 60 **bulk**
grootste deel
The majority of the purchase was made in bulk to save costs.

- C -

- 61 **capable**
bekwaam
She proved to be a capable leader, guiding the team through challenges.
- 62 **capacity**
inhoud, vermogen
The stadium has a seating capacity of over 50,000 people.
- 63 **category**
categorie
The products are sorted into different categories based on their features.
- 64 **consent**
toestemming, ook: instemming
Before conducting the experiment, participants were required to give their consent.
- 65 **challenge**
uitdaging
Climbing the steep mountain was a physical and mental challenge.
- 66 **chapter**
hoofdstuk
She couldn't wait to read the next chapter of her favorite book.
67. **chart**
grafiek
The sales chart showed a steady increase in revenue over the past year.
- 68 **chemical**
chemisch
The laboratory analyzed the chemical composition of the substance.
- interactie
The chemistry between them is not quite ok.
- 69 **circumstance**
omstandigheid
Despite the challenging circumstances, they managed to complete the project.
- 70 **cite**
citeren
It's important to properly cite the sources you use in your research paper.
- 71 **civil**
burgerlijk
The civil rights movement aimed to achieve equal rights for all citizens.

- beschaafd
The police were not quite civil against the protesters
- 72 **clarify**
verduidelijken
Could you please clarify your statement for better understanding?
- 73 **classic**
klassieker
"Romeo and Juliet" is considered a classic piece of literature.
- 74 **clause**
clausule, bijvoegsel
The contract includes a confidentiality clause to protect sensitive information.
- 75 **code**
code
Programmers use a specific programming code to create software applications.
- 76 **coherent**
samenhangend
Her argument was well-structured and coherent, making it easy to follow.
- 77 **coincide**
samenvallen, gelijktijdig zijn
The release of the movie will coincide with the actor's birthday.
78. **collapse**
instorten
The old building collapsed due to its deteriorating structure.
- samenkomen
The whole story collapsed into a weak summary of what had happened earlier
- 79 **colleague**
collega
She often collaborates with her colleagues on research projects.
- 80 **commence**
beginnen
The ceremony will commence at 10 AM sharp.
- 81 **comment**
opmerking
Please provide your comments and feedback on the proposed changes.
- 82 **commission**
commissie
The government established a commission to investigate the matter.
- groep met officiële opdracht
The group was commissioned to clear the streets from the garbage

- 83 **commit**
zich inzetten
He was determined to commit himself fully to the task.
- plegen
The murder was committed by the butler
84. **commodity**
handelswaar
Oil is a valuable commodity in the global market.
- 85 **communicate**
communiceren
Effective leaders know how to communicate their vision to the team.
86. **community**
gemeenschap
The local community came together to organize a charity event.
- 87 **compatible**
goed kunnen samenwerken
The software is compatible with both Windows and Mac operating systems.
- 88 **compensate**
compenseren
The company will compensate employees for their overtime work.
- 89 **compile**
compileren
The programmer needs to compile the code to create the software application.
- 90 **complement**
aanvullen
The new curtains complement the color scheme of the room.
- 91 **complex**
gecompliceerd, ingewikkeld
The puzzle was so complex that it took him hours to solve.
- 92 **component**
onderdeel
The computer consists of several essential components, including the motherboard and CPU.
- 93 **compound**
verbinding
The chemist synthesized a complex compound in the laboratory.
- 94 **comprehensive**
uitgebreid
The report provided a comprehensive analysis of the market trends.
- 95 **comprise**
omvatten The festival will comprise various activities, including music, dance, and workshops.

- 96 **compute**
berekenen
The software can compute complex mathematical equations quickly.
- 97 **conceive**
bedenken
She was able to conceive a creative solution to the problem.
98. **concentrate**
concentreren
To succeed, you need to concentrate your efforts on your goals.
- 99 **concept**
idee, ontwerp
The artist introduced a new and innovative concept in their artwork.
100. **conclude**
concluderen
Based on the evidence, the jury was able to conclude the defendant's guilt.
- 101 **concoct**
Een (meestal boosaardig) plan bedenken
The burglar concocted a way to escape the guards after the theft.
- 102 **concurrent**
gelijktijdig
The conference had multiple concurrent sessions happening in different rooms.
103. **conduct**
uitvoeren
Scientists conducted experiments to test their hypotheses.
- 104 **confer**
overleggen
The team will confer with experts to make an informed decision.
105. **confine**
beperken
The cat was confined to the house while the repairs were being done.
- 106 **confirm**
bevestigen
The email will confirm your reservation for the workshop.
107. **conflict**
conflict
The conflict between the two nations escalated due to territorial disputes.
- 108 **conform**
voldoen, overeenstemmen
The product must conform to the safety standards before it can be sold.
- 109 **consent**
Toestemming, instemming
Before using your data, we need your explicit consent.

- 110 **consequent**
als gevolg
The heavy rain and flooding were consequent to the severe storm.
- 111 **considerable**
aanzienlijk
The company experienced a considerable increase in profits this year.
- 112 **consist**
bestaan uit
The team will consist of experts from various fields.
- 113 **constant**
constant
The temperature remains fairly constant throughout the day.
- 114 **constitute**
vormen, bestaan uit
These factors constitute the basis of our argument.
- 115 **constrain**
beperken
Financial constraints limited their ability to expand the project.
- 116 **construct**
Bouwen, samenstellen
The architects will construct a modern skyscraper in the city center.
- 117 **consult**
raadplegen
Before making a decision, he decided to consult with his advisors.
- 118 **consume**
verbruiken
Modern appliances consume less energy compared to older models.
- 119 **contemporary**
hedendaags
The artist's work is considered contemporary and relevant to current trends.
- 120 **context**
Wat er mee samenhangt
To fully understand the meaning, you need to consider the context.
- 121 **contract**
contract
They signed a contract outlining the terms of their partnership.
- Oplopen v/e ziekte
He contracted malaria when he was in South Africa.
122. **contradict**
tegenspreken
Her statement seemed to contradict the evidence presented earlier.

- 123 **contrary**
tegengesteld
Her actions were contrary to her words, causing confusion.
- 124 **contrast**
contrast, tegenstelling
The vibrant colors of the flowers provided a striking contrast against the green leaves.
- 125 **contribute**
bijdragen
Each team member had the opportunity to contribute their ideas.
- 126 **controversy**
Wat spanning en discussie oproept
The decision sparked a heated controversy among the community.
- 127 **convene**
bijeenkomen
The committee will convene to discuss the proposed changes.
- 128 **converse**
Omgekeerd, tegengesteld
The converse of the statement is also true in this case.
- 129 **convert**
aanpassen, veranderen
The company plans to convert the factory into a more sustainable facility.
- 130 **convince**
overtuigen
She used strong arguments to convince the audience of her viewpoint.
- 131 **cooperate**
samenwerken
The two companies agreed to cooperate on a joint marketing campaign.
132. **coordinate**
begeleiden, er richting an geven
The project manager will coordinate the efforts of the team members.
- 133 **core**
kern
The core of the issue lies in the lack of communication.
- 134 **corporate**
zakelijk, betreffende een bedrijf
The corporate office oversees the operations of all branch locations.
- 135 **correspond**
overeenkomen
The data collected corresponded with the results of previous studies.
- 136 **couple**
Tweetal
They formed a strong couple, supporting each other in their endeavors.

aantal
A couple of kids were playing in what was left of the car.

137 **create**
creëren
The artist used a variety of materials to create a unique sculpture.

138 **credit**
beloning (soms in geld)
He received credit for his outstanding contributions to the project.

eer opstrijken
John takes credit for saving the dog when he jumped into the water after him without thinking.

139 **criteria**
voorwaarden
The selection criteria for the scholarship include academic achievement and leadership.

140 **crucial**
cruciaal
The timely intervention played a crucial role in preventing further damage.

141 **culture**
cultuur
The company encourages a diverse and inclusive culture among its employees.

142 **currency**
valuta
The exchange rate determines the value of one currency in terms of another.

143 **cycle**
cyclus
The water cycle involves the continuous movement of water through various stages.

- D -

144 **data**
gegevens
The data collected from the experiment will be analyzed for patterns.

145 **debate**
debat
The candidates engaged in a spirited debate on various policy issues.

- onenigheid
There has been a lot of debate about abortion rights in the US lately.
- 146 **decade**
decennium
The technology has evolved significantly over the past decade.
- 147 **decline**
afnemen
The company's profits began to decline due to increased competition.
- 148 **deduce**
afleiden
By analyzing the clues, he was able to deduce the identity of the thief.
- 149 **define**
Definiëren, vaststellen
The dictionary defines the word "innovation" as the introduction of something new.
- 150 **definite**
definitief
She provided a definite answer to the question, leaving no room for doubt.
- 151 **demonstrate**
laten zien, tonen
The scientist will demonstrate the experiment to the students in the lab.
- protesteren (+against)
The crowd were demonstrating against high energy costs.
- 152 **denote**
aanduiden
The red symbol on the map denotes the location of the archaeological site.
- 153 **deny**
ontkennen
He strongly denied any involvement in the incident.
154. **depress**
onderdrukken
The economic downturn can depress consumer spending.
- 155 **derive**
afleiden
The mathematician was able to derive a new formula from existing principles.
- 156 **design**
ontwerp
The architect presented a creative design for the new building.
- 157 **despite**
ondanks
Despite the rainy weather, the event was a great success.

- 158 **detect**
detecteren
The security system can detect motion and alert the homeowner.
- 159 **deviate**
afwijken (usu. onverwacht)
The experiment's results deviated from what was expected.
- 160 **device**
apparaat
The new smartphone comes equipped with advanced security devices.
- 161 **devote**
wijden
She decided to devote her time to volunteering for a charitable organization.
- 162 **differentiate**
van elkaar onderscheiden
The two species can be difficult to differentiate based on appearance alone.
- 163 **dimension**
dimensie, dieptevorming
The artist added depth to the painting by using various dimensions.
- 164 **diminish**
verminderen
The availability of resources may diminish as the population grows.
- 165 **discrete**
afzonderlijk
The data points are treated as discrete variables in the analysis.
- 166 **Discriminate**
onderscheid maken
It's important to promote a culture that does not discriminate based on gender.
- 167 **displace**
verdringen
The new shopping mall may displace smaller businesses in the area.
168. **display**
tonen
The museum will display a collection of rare artifacts.
- 169 **dispose**
afvoeren, verwijderen
It's important to dispose of hazardous waste properly.
- 170 **distinct**
duidelijk
Each species has its own distinct characteristics.
- 171 **distort**
vervormen
The funhouse mirror can distort your reflection.

- 172 **distribute**
verdelen
The company will distribute the products to various retail stores.
- 173 **diverse**
Divers, verschillend
The team is comprised of individuals from diverse backgrounds.
- 174 **document**
document, bestand
Please provide the necessary documents to complete the application process.
- 175 **domain**
afgebakend gebied
The website falls under the domain of online marketing.
- 176 **domestic**
binnenlands
The company's domestic sales have been steadily increasing.
- binnenshuis
Domestic violence often goes unnoticed, unfortunately.
- 177 **dominate**
overheersen
The large mountain dominates the landscape, visible from miles away.
- 178 **draft**
Concept, klad, voorlopig ontwerp
He shared the draft of his article with colleagues for feedback.
- 179 **drama**
Drama, spel met veel overdrijving
The play was filled with emotional scenes and intense drama.
- 180 **duration**
duur
The duration of the concert was approximately two hours.
- 181 **dynamic**
levendig
The dynamic speaker engaged the audience with his energetic delivery.
- beweeglijk
The acrobat was quite dynamic on the crossbar.

- E -

- 182 **economy**
economie
The country's economy has been experiencing steady growth.
- 183 **edit**
bewerken
She spent hours editing her essay to ensure clarity and coherence.
- 184 **element**
element
The periodic table lists all the known chemical elements.
- 185 **eliminate**
verwijderen, wegwerken
The new security measures aim to eliminate potential vulnerabilities.
- 186 **emerge**
Te voorschijn komen
The sun began to emerge from behind the clouds.
- 187 **emphasis**
nadruk
The teacher placed emphasis on the importance of critical thinking.
- 188 **empirical**
empirisch
The scientist conducted empirical research to gather data.
- 189 **enable**
mogelijk maken
The new technology will enable faster communication between team members.
- 190 **encounter**
tegenkomen
She was surprised to encounter her old friend while traveling.
- 191 **energy**
energie
Renewable energy sources like solar and wind are becoming more popular.
- 192 **enforce**
handhaven
The police are responsible for enforcing the law.
- 193 **engage**
tegenkomen
The police engaged in a lot of violent protest.

- contact maken
The button did not engage the copper connection in the switch, so it would not turn on.
194. **Engulf (in)**
overspoeld worden door
The US Army were engulfed in a lot of violent manifestations in the world
195. **enhance**
verbeteren
The new software features will enhance the user experience.
196. **enormous**
enorm
The blue whale is an enormous marine mammal.
197. **ensure**
verzekeren
Proper maintenance will ensure the longevity of the equipment.
198. **entity**
Ding of verschijnsel met eigen kenmerkende eigenschappen
The company operates as a separate legal entity from its founders.
199. **environment**
omgeving
Protecting the environment is essential for future generations.
200. **equate**
gelijkstellen
Some researchers equate success with personal happiness, but I am not sure they are all that similar.
201. **equip**
uitrusten
The laboratory is equipped with state-of-the-art technology.
202. **equivalent**
equivalent
In some cultures, certain gestures have different meanings but are equivalent.
203. **erode**
Afkalven, wegslijten
The constant flow of water can erode the riverbank over time.
204. **error**
fout
The software update fixed the error that was causing crashes.
205. **establish**
oprichten
The company was established in the early 2000s.
206. **estate**
landgoed
The mansion is located on a vast estate with beautiful gardens.

207. **estimate**
schatten
The contractor provided an estimate for the cost of renovating the house.
208. **ethic**
gedrag, normen en waarden
The company's ethical guidelines emphasize honesty and integrity.
209. **ethnic**
volkenkundig
The neighborhood is known for its diverse ethnic population.
210. **evaluate**
Beoordelen, bespreken
The teacher will evaluate the students' performance through assessments.
211. **eventual**
uiteindelijk
Despite the challenges, success is an eventual possibility.
212. **evident**
duidelijk, onmiskenbaar
The results of the experiment were evident in the data collected.
213. **evolve**
evolueren
Over time, technology and society evolve together.
214. **exceed**
overschrijden
The project's costs exceeded the initial budget.
215. **exclude**
uitsluiten
The policy was revised to exclude certain groups from the right to vote.
216. **exhibit**
tentoonstellen
The museum will exhibit a collection of rare artifacts.

bewijsstuk
The detective showed exhibit A to the police.
217. **expand**
uitbreiden
The company plans to expand its operations to new markets.
218. **expert**
deskundige
The lawyer is an expert in international law.
219. **explicit**
zichtbaar en herkenbaar
The contract clearly outlines the explicit terms and conditions.

220. **exploit**
uitbuiten
The company was accused of exploiting its workers by paying low wages.
221. **export**
exporteren
The country's main export is agricultural products.
222. **expose**
blootstellen
The investigation exposed the truth behind the scandal.
223. **external**
extern
The external factors can influence the success of a business.
224. **extract**
Extraheren, iets ergens uit winnen
The scientist will extract DNA from the samples for analysis.

- F -

225. **facilitate**
faciliteren
The new software will facilitate smoother communication between teams.
226. **factor**
factor
Economic stability is a significant factor in people's well-being.
227. **feature**
eigenschap
The smartphone's camera is one of its standout features.
- tonen
The 2nd James Bond movie featured George Lazenby
228. **federal**
overkoepelt alle afhankelijke staten
The law falls under the jurisdiction of the federal government.
229. **fee**
vergoeding
The conference registration fee covers access to all sessions.

230. **file**
bestand
Please save the document as a PDF file before sending it.
231. **final**
laatste
The final decision will be made after considering all options.
232. **finance**
financieren
The bank provides loans to finance small business ventures.
233. **finite**
eindig
The resources available for the project are finite, there is an end to them.
234. **flexible**
flexibel
The work schedule is flexible, allowing employees to adjust their hours.
235. **fluctuate**
schommelen
The stock prices can fluctuate based on market conditions.
236. **focus**
aandachtspunt
The company's main focus is on developing innovative products.
237. **format**
vorm, type
The document should be saved in PDF format for easy sharing.
238. **formula**
formule
The scientist developed a new formula to calculate energy efficiency.
239. **forthcoming**
aankomend
The forthcoming conference will feature renowned speakers.
240. **foundation**
stichting
The foundation provides support to underprivileged children.

grondbeginsel
Trust is the foundation of successful merchandising.
241. **found**
Oprichten, stichten
She found a nonprofit organization to help the homeless.

- 242 **framework**
kader
The proposal provides a framework for implementing the new policy.
- 243 **function**
functie
The primary function of the heart is to pump blood throughout the body.
- 244 **fund**
fonds
The charity raised funds to support its humanitarian projects.
- 245 **fundamental**
grondbeginsel
The concept of human rights is fundamental to a just society.
- 246 **furthermore**
bovendien
The results were impressive, and furthermore, they were consistent with earlier findings.

- G -

247. **gender**
sexe
The company promotes gender equality in its hiring practices.
248. **generate**
opwekken
The wind turbines generate electricity from the power of the wind.
- 249 **generation**
generatie
The older generation often shares stories of their past experiences.
250. **globe**
wereldbol
The map showed the distribution of animals across the globe.
251. **goal**
doel
His goal is to become a successful entrepreneur.
- 252 **grade**
cijfer
She received an A grade on her science project.

- 253 **grant**
toekennen
The organization will grant scholarships to deserving students.

(Studie)beurs
He was offered a grant to study in Los Angeles.
- 254 **guarantee**
garanderen
The warranty guarantees that the product will be free from defects.
255. **guideline**
richtlijn
The company follows safety guidelines to ensure employee well-being.

- H -

- 256 **hence**
Daarom, dientengevolge
The weather forecast predicts rain, hence we should bring umbrellas.
- 257 **hierarchy**
hiërarchie
The company has a clear hierarchy with managers and employees.
- 258 **highlight**
benadrukken
The presenter will highlight the main points of the report.
259. **hypothesis**
hypothese
The scientist formulated a hypothesis to explain the observed phenomenon.

- | -

- 260 **identical**
hetzelfde, gelijk van vorm
The twins looked almost identical, making it difficult to tell them apart.

- 261 **identify**
 identificeren
 The detective used fingerprints to identify the suspect.
- 262 **ideology**
 ideologie
 The political party's ideology is centered around social equality.
- 263 **ignorance**
 onwetendheid
 The teacher aimed to dispel ignorance through education.
- 264 **illustrate**
 Een voorbeeld toevoegen
 The diagrams will help illustrate the complex process.
 Iets (spreekwoordelijk) uittekenen
 His petty crimes quite illustrate his character.
- 265 **image**
 afbeelding
 The article included an image to enhance readers' understanding.
- 266 **immigrate**
 immigreren
 The family decided to immigrate to a new country for better opportunities.
- 267 **impact**
 impact
 The earthquake had a significant impact on the local community.
- 268 **implement**
 Ten uitvoer brengen
 The team will implement the new software system next month.
- 269 **implicate**
 (Indirect) wijzen op
 The evidence found at the crime scene implicated the suspect.
- 270 **implicit**
 Stil en indirect
 His implicit agreement was understood through his nod.
- 271 **imply**
 suggereren
 She didn't explicitly say it, but her tone implied she was upset.
- 272 **impose**
 opleggen
 The government decided to impose stricter regulations.
- 272 **incentive**
 prikkel
 The bonus served as an incentive for employees to meet their targets.

- 273 **incidence**
aantal gevallen dat optreedt
The disease had a high incidence rate in certain regions.
- 274 **incline**
neigen
He had an inclination towards creative pursuits.
275. **income**
inkomen
The family's income increased after they both got promotions.
- 276 **incorporate**
opnemen
The company decided to incorporate customer feedback into their products.
- 277 **index**
Index, tabel, overzicht
The stock market index dropped significantly due to economic uncertainty.
278. **indicate**
aangeven, wijzen op
The signs indicate the direction to the nearest exit.
- 279 **individual**
persoon
Each individual has unique strengths and weaknesses.
- 280 **induce**
veroorzaken
Certain foods can induce allergies in susceptible individuals.
281. **inevitable**
onvermijdelijk
Change is inevitable and part of life.
- 282 **infer**
afleiden
From the context, we can infer that the event was successful.
283. **infrastructure**
Framework van verbindingen
The city's infrastructure includes roads, bridges, and public transportation.
- 284 **inherent**
Eigen zijn aan
Curiosity is inherent in human nature.
285. **inhibit**
Afremmen, tegenhouden
The fear of failure can inhibit one's willingness to take risks.
- 286 **initial**
Vanaf de start
The initial plan was to launch the project next month.

- 287 **initiate**
starten
She decided to initiate a community cleanup project.
288. **injure**
verwonden
He fell off his bike and injured his arm.
- 289 **innovate**
vernieuwen
The company is constantly striving to innovate and create new products.
290. **insert**
invoegen
Please insert the key into the lock and turn it clockwise.
- 291 **insight**
inzicht
Her presentation provided valuable insights into consumer behavior.
292. **instance**
geval
In this particular instance, the customer was not satisfied with the service.
- 293 **institute**
instituut
The institute conducts research in various fields of science.
- 294 **instruct**
instrueren
The teacher will instruct the students on how to complete the assignment.
- 295 **integral**
Ergens onderdeel van uitmaken
Teamwork is an integral part of achieving project success.
- 296 **integrate**
samengaan met, samenvoegen met
The software will integrate seamlessly with existing systems.
- 297 **integrity**
Integriteit, doen waar je voor staat
Honesty and integrity are important values in any profession.
- 298 **intelligence**
intelligentie
artificial intelligence has the potential to revolutionize various industries.
- 299 **intense**
intens
The competition for the scholarship was intense.
- 300 **interact**
met elkaar communiceren
The students are encouraged to interact and collaborate with each other.

- 301 **intermediate**
tussenliggend
The course is suitable for both beginners and intermediate learners.
- 302 **internal**
intern
The company is facing internal challenges that need to be addressed.
- 303 **interpret**
proberen te begrijpen
The artist's paintings are open to interpretation by viewers.
- 304 **interval**
tussenpoze
The timer is set to ring at a 30-minute interval.
305. **intervene**
ingrijpen
The teacher intervened to stop the students from arguing.
306. **intrinsic**
Komt vsn binnenuit
The joy of helping others is an intrinsic motivation for many volunteers.
307. **invest**
investeren
He decided to invest his savings in the stock market.
- 308 **investigate**
onderzoeken, verkennen
The detective was assigned to investigate the mysterious disappearance.
- 309 **invoke**
oproepen
The speaker's words were powerful enough to invoke strong emotions.
- 310 **involve**
Er aan meedoen
The project will involve collaboration between different departments.
- 311 **isolate**
Apart zetten
The scientist isolated the bacteria to study its effects.
312. **issue**
kwestie
The environmental issue was discussed at the town hall meeting.
- 313 **item**
onderdeel
Please check the list of items needed for the event.

- J -

- 314 **journal**
tijdschrift (meestal vakgericht)
She writes articles for a scientific journal.
- 315 **justify**
rechtvaardigen
He tried to justify his actions, but his explanation wasn't convincing.

- L -

- 316 **label**
Etiket met beschrijving
The label on the product provides information about its ingredients.
- 317 **labor (BE: labour)**
arbeid
The workers put in a lot of labor to complete the construction on time.
318. **layer**
laag
The cake has multiple layers of frosting.
319. **lecture**
lezing
The professor delivered a lecture on the dangers of atomic radiation.
320. **legal**
juridisch
The company sought legal advice to navigate the complex regulations.
321. **legislate**
wetgeven
The government plans to legislate stricter environmental laws.

322. **levy**
heffen
The government imposes a tax levy on certain imported goods.
323. **liberal**
liberaal
He holds liberal views on social issues.
324. **license**
officiële toestemming
She obtained a license to practice medicine.
325. **likewise**
evenzo
He enjoys playing sports, and likewise, he's a fan of outdoor activities.
326. **link**
Koppeling, verbinding, contact
The link provided directs you to the official website.
327. **locate**
lokaliseren
They managed to locate the missing keys.
328. **logic**
logica
His argument was based on sound logic and reasoning.
329. **maintain**
onderhouden
Regular maintenance is essential to keep the machinery running smoothly.

- M -

330. **major**
Belangrijk, prominent
The discovery was a major breakthrough in the field of science.
331. **manipulate**
manipuleren
The artist can manipulate colors to create different moods in paintings.
332. **manual**
handleiding
The user manual provides instructions on how to assemble the furniture.

- 333 **margin**
marge
The company operates with a narrow profit margin.
334. **mature**
volwassen worden
As you mature, your perspective on life may change.
- 335 **maximize**
maximaliseren
The goal is to maximize efficiency while minimizing costs.
- 336 **mechanism**
mechanisme
The clock's mechanism ensures accurate timekeeping.
- 337 **media**
media
The news was covered by various media outlets.
- 338 **mediate**
bemiddelen
The counselor will mediate the discussion between the conflicting parties.
- 339 **medical**
medisch
She works in a medical laboratory, analyzing patient samples.
340. **medium**
medium
The artist chose oil paint as the medium for this masterpiece.
- 341 **mental**
mentaal
Mental health is equally important as physical health.
- 342 **method**
Methode, wijze waarop iets gedaan wordt
The scientist used a new method to extract DNA.
- 343 **migrate**
migreren
The birds migrate to warmer regions during the winter.
344. **military**
militair
He served as a high ranking officer in the military for several years.
- 345 **minimal**
minimaal
The project requires minimal resources to complete.
- 346 **minimize**
minimaliseren
The company aims to minimize its environmental impact.

- 347 **minimum**
minimum
The temperature dropped to a minimum of -5°C last night.
- 348 **ministry**
ministerie
The Ministry of Education is responsible for education policies.
- 349 **minor**
minderjarige
A minor cannot legally sign contracts without parental consent.

Van minder belang
Her not turning up for the meeting was only a minor setback.
- 350 **mode**
Manier van doen of presenteren
The software has a dark mode for use in low-light environments.
- 351 **modify**
aanpassen
The engineer will modify the design to improve its efficiency.
- 352 **monitor**
In de gaten houden
The supervisor will monitor the progress of the project.
- 353 **motive**
beweegredenen
It's important to understand the motive behind someone's actions.
- 354 **mutual**
wederzijds
They have a mutual understanding and respect for each other.

- N -

- 355 **negate**
Weerspreken, ontkrachten
The evidence presented in court negates the defendant's alibi.
356. **network**
netwerk
The company's success is attributed to its strong network of contacts.

- 357 **neutral**
onpartijdig
The mediator remained neutral during the negotiation process.
- 358 **nevertheless**
desondanks
The weather was unfavorable; nevertheless, they continued with the outdoor event.
- 359 **nonetheless (also: none the less)**
desalniettemin
The situation was challenging, but they persisted nonetheless.
- 360 **norm**
Wat er van je verwacht wordt
In some cultures, punctuality is considered a norm.
361. **normalcy**
Wat normaal is
Despite the chaos, life eventually returned to a state of normalcy.
- 362 **notion**
opvatting
His notion of success was based on personal fulfillment.
363. **notwithstanding**
ondanks
She continued working, notwithstanding the obstacles in her path.
- 364 **nuclear**
kern-
- The country has a policy on the peaceful use of nuclear energy.
- A nuclear family consists of a father, a mother and their children, if any.



- 365 **objective**
doelstelling
The company's objective is to expand its market share.
- 366 **obtain**
verkrijgen
He worked hard to obtain a scholarship for his studies.
367. **obvious**
duidelijk
The solution to the problem was obvious in hindsight.

- 368 **occupy**
bezetten, veroveren
The army was sent to occupy the strategic location.
369. **occur**
plaatsvinden
The event is scheduled to occur next month.
- 370 **odd**
oneven
She noticed an odd number of chairs in the room.
- 371 **offset**
compenseren
The company's was hoping to mask its carbon footprint by its offset in planting trees.
- 372 **ongoing**
Lopend, aan de gang
The project is still ongoing and is expected to be completed soon.
- 373 **option**
mogelijkheid
You have the option to choose between two payment methods.
- 374 **orient**
oriënteren
The orientation session will help new employees get acquainted.
- 375 **outcome**
resultaat
The outcome of the experiment was consistent with the hypothesis.
- 376 **output**
uitvoer
The factory increased its output to meet the high demand.
- 377 **overall**
over het algemeen
The overall performance of the team was impressive.
- 378 **overlap**
overlap
There is an overlap between the responsibilities of the two departments.
- 379 **overseas**
overzees
He traveled overseas for a business conference.

- P -

- 380 **panel**
panel
The panel of experts discussed various aspects of climate change.
- paneel
The panel he used for the painting was made of oakwood.
- 381 **paradigm**
Patroon, samenhang
The discovery challenged the existing scientific paradigm.
- 382 **paragraph**
alinea
Each paragraph in the essay focuses on a specific point.
- 383 **parallel**
evenwijdig
The two roads run parallel to each other for a stretch.
384. **parameter**
factor
The programmer adjusted the parameter to optimize the program's performance.
- 385 **participate**
deelnemen
Students are encouraged to participate in extracurricular activities.
- 386 **passive**
initiatiefloos
His passive demeanor often led to misunderstandings.
- 387 **perceive**
waarnemen
People may perceive colours differently due to individual variations.
- 388 **persist**
volharden
Despite challenges, she persisted in her quest for the truth.
- perspective**
perspectief
His perspective on the issue was different from hers.
- 389 **phenomenon**
verschijnsel
The aurora borealis is a natural phenomenon that lights up the night sky.

- 390 **physical**
lichamelijk
Regular exercise is important for maintaining physical health.
- 391 **plus**
voordeel
The plus of the new system is in its efficiency and cost savings.
392. **policy**
beleid
The company implemented a new policy to improve work-life balance.
- 393 **portion**
portie
She divided the cake into equal portions for everyone.
- 394 **pose**
stellen
The question he posed required deep reflection.
- 395 **practitioner**
beoefenaar
The lawyer is a skilled practitioner of criminal law.
- 396 **precede**
voorafgaan aan
The union soup will precede the main course.
- 397 **predict**
voorspellen
Meteorologists predict rain for the upcoming weekend.
- 398 **predominant**
overheersend
The predominant color in the artwork is blue.
- 399 **preliminary**
voorlopig
These are just preliminary results; further analysis is needed.
- 400 **presume**
veronderstellen
I presume he will be attending the conference.
- 401 **previous**
vorig
In the previous chapter, we discussed the historical context.
- 402 **primary**
Hoofdzakelijk, meest prominent
The primary objective is to ensure customer satisfaction.

- 403 **prime**
Op zijn best zijn
He was in his prime during his college years.
- Meest voor de hand liggend
He is the prime suspect of the murder
- priemgetal
1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17 are all primes.
- 404 **principal**
schooldirecteur
The principal of the school announced the new policies.
- 405 **prior**
voorafgaand
Please complete the required reading prior to the class.
- 406 **proceed**
doorgaan
With everyone's agreement, we can proceed to the next step.
- 407 **prohibit**
verbieden
Smoking is strictly prohibited in this area.
- 408 **project**
project
The team is working on a new project for the upcoming year.
- Afbeelden, vergelijken
His crimes were projected on those of the Daltons, who acted in quite same way.
- 409 **promote**
bevorderen
The company aims to promote a healthy work environment.
- 410 **proportion**
verhouding
The proportion of students attending the event was higher than expected.
- 411 **prospect**
vooruitzicht
The job offers promising career prospects.
- 412 **protocol**
Voorschriften en werkwijzen
The hospital follows a strict protocol to ensure patient safety.
- 413 **purchase**
aankopen
She decided to purchase the latest smartphone model.

- 414 **pursue**
nastreven
He has always wanted to pursue a career in music.

- Q -

- 415 **qualitative**
via interview-methoden
The study used qualitative research methods to gather in-depth insights.
- 416 **quantify**
kwantificeren, in getallen uitdrukken
It's challenging to quantify the impact of art on society.
- 417 **quarry**
steengroeve
The workers extracted marble from the quarry.
- 418 **quote**
citaat
She included a famous quote by Shakespeare in her presentation.

- R -

- 419 **random**
willekeurig
The selection process was entirely random.
- 420 **range**
bereik
The store offers a wide range of products.
- 421 **ratio**
verhouding
The ratio of men to women in the class is almost equal.

- 422 **rational**
Goed argumenten afwegend
Her decision was absolutely reasonable and based on rational thinking.
- 423 **refine**
verfijnen
The chef will refine the recipe to enhance its flavors.
- 424 **register**
optekenen
Please register your name for the event.
- Overzicht van gegevens
The register tells me he was a student here from 1972 to 1976.
- 425 **reinforce**
versterken
The teacher used positive feedback to reinforce good behavior.
- 426 **reject**
afwijzen
The committee decided to reject the proposal.
- 427 **release**
vrijgeven
The company will release a new version of the software next week.
- 428 **reluctance**
aarzeling, met tegenzin
She showed reluctance to participate in the challenging task.
429. **remove**
verwijderen
Please remove your shoes before entering the house.
- 430 **require**
vereisen
The job position will require excellent communication skills.
- 431 **reside**
verblijven
They reside in a quiet neighborhood on the outskirts of the city.
432. **resolve**
oplossen
The team worked together to resolve the technical issue.
433. **resource**
hulpbron
Renewable energy is an important resource for a sustainable future.
- 434 **respond**
reageren
He didn't respond to the email until the next day.

- 435 **restore**
herstellen
The conservationists are working to restore the historical building.
- 436 **restrain**
zichzelf inhouden
It was hard to restrain his excitement when he received the good news.
437. **restrict**
beperken
The new regulations will restrict access to certain areas.
- 438 **retain**
behouden
The company wanted to retain its top employees.
- 439 **retaliate**
wraak nemen
Instead of retaliating, he chose to address the conflict peacefully.
440. **reveal**
onthullen
The detective's investigation revealed new evidence.
- 441 **revenue**
inkomsten
The company's revenue increased after launching the new product.
442. **reverse**
Omkeren, omgekeerde volgorde
She had to reverse the car to get out of the tight parking spot.
- 443 **revise**
herzien
I need to revise my essay before submitting it.
- 444 **revolution**
Verandering, omkering, vernieuwing
The Industrial Revolution brought significant changes to society.
- 445 **rigid**
Star, inflexibel
The rules were rigid and didn't allow for any exceptions.
- 446 **role**
rol
He played a crucial role in organizing the event.
447. **route**
afsnijden
The soldiers were routed by an enemy force when they were passing the bridge.

Weg ergens naartoe
The route to Belfast was covered with branches snapped in the storm.

- S -

- 448 **scenario**
Hoe iets zal gaan lopen
The company prepared for different financial scenarios.
- 449 **schedule**
schema
She created a detailed schedule to plan the upcoming project.
- 450 **scheme**
schema
The government introduced a new tax scheme to promote investment.
- complot
They were scheming against Joe Biden to get Trump back in office regardless.
- 451 **scope**
reikwijdte
The project's scope expanded to include additional features.
- zienswijze
He has quite a narrow scope when it comes to politics.
- 452 **section**
sectie
Please read the instructions in the "Safety" section
- 453 **secure**
veiligstellen
Make sure to secure your belongings before leaving.
- 454 **seek**
zoeken
He is currently seeking employment in the IT industry.
455. **select**
selecteren
The committee will select the best candidate for the position.
456. **sequence**
Reeks, opeenvolging
A sequence of events led to the accident.
457. **shift**
verschuiving
There has been a shift in consumer preferences.
- 458 **significant**

- Met grote gevolgen
The discovery had a significant impact on the scientific community.
- 459 **similar**
vergelijkbaar
The two paintings are remarkably similar in style.
460. **simulate**
nabootsen
The computer program can simulate real-world scenarios.
- 461 **site**
locatie
They chose a picturesque site for their wedding ceremony.
- 462 **so-called**
zogenaamde
The so-called "experts" didn't provide any valid solutions.
- 463 **sole**
enige
She is the sole owner of the company.
- zool
My soles are hurting from the long walk.
- 464 **somewhat**
enigszins
I was somewhat surprised by the results of the experiment.
- 465 **specify**
Precies aangeven, duidelijk maken
Please specify your dietary preferences when making the reservation.
466. **sphere**
bolvorm
The art installation created a magical sphere of light.
- 467 **stable**
stabiel
The company's financial situation has become more stable.
468. **statistic**
Statistiek
The statistic indicated a steady decline in sales.
- 469 **status**
status
He achieved celebrity status after his breakthrough performance.
- 470 **straightforward**
rechttoe rechtaan
The instructions are straightforward and easy to follow.
471. **strategy**

- Methode van aanpak
 The company developed a new marketing strategy to attract customers.
472. **stress**
 benadrukken
 The teacher stressed the importance of time management.
- spanning
 She was under quite a lot of stress for her exams.
- klemtoon
 The stress in the word adjacent is on the 2nd syllable, it is /ad JEI cent/.
- 473 **structure**
 structuur
 The building's unique structure caught everyone's attention.
- 474 **style**
 stijl
 Her fashion style is a blend of classic and modern.
- 475 **submit**
 indienen
 Don't forget to submit your application before the deadline.
- Ondergeschikt maken
 I will submit to his silly commands, for the time being.
476. **subordinate**
 ondergeschikte
 She worked as a subordinate in the marketing department.
- 477 **subsequent**
 daaropvolgend
 The subsequent chapters will delve deeper into the topic.
- 478 **subsidy**
 subsidie
 The government offers subsidies to promote renewable energy.
- 479 **substitute**
 vervangen
 You can use applesauce as a substitute for butter in this recipe.
- 480 **successor**
 opvolger
 The new CEO is the successor to the company's founder.
- 481 **sufficient**
 voldoende
 The provided information is sufficient for the task.
- 482 **supplement**

aanvullen
She takes vitamin supplements to maintain her health.

483 **survey**
enquête
The company conducted a survey to gather customer feedback.

484 **survive**
overleven
The explorers had to find ways to survive in the harsh environment.

485 **suspend**
opschorten
The school decided to suspend the student for his behavior.

486 **sustain**
in stand houden
Renewable energy sources help sustain the environment.



487 **tape**
tape
She used tape to attach the poster to the wall.

Red tape
bureaucratie
The Dutch government has a lot of red tape when it comes to assigning subsidies.

488 **temporary**
tijdelijk
She took on a temporary job during the summer break.

489 **tense**
tijd, grammatische declensie
The past tense of the verb "run" is "ran."

Onder spanning
She was quite tense for her exams the last time I saw her.

490. **terminate**
beëindigen
The contract will terminate at the end of the year.

491. **theme**
Samenhangend idee
The theme of the conference is innovation and sustainability.
- 492 **thereby**
hierdoor
By saving money, she was thereby able to afford the vacation.
- 493 **thesis**
proefschrift
She defended her thesis at the university to be promoted as a doctor.
- 494 **topic**
onderwerp v.e. discussie of onderzoek
The professor introduced a new topic for discussion.
- 495 **transfer**
Overplaatsen naar elders
The employee requested a transfer to a different department.
- 496 **transform**
Veranderen naar
The caterpillar will transform into a butterfly.
- 497 **transit**
doorvoer
The goods are currently in transit to the warehouse.
- 498 **transmit**
verzenden
The radio station will transmit the live broadcast.
- 499 **trigger**
Veroorzaken, aanleiding zijn voor iets
His comment seemed to trigger a heated argument.

- U -

- 500 **ultimate**
uiteindelijke
His ultimate goal is to become a successful entrepreneur.
- Uiterste
The ultimate goal for a soccer player is to become the World Champion.
- 501 **undergo**

ondergaan
The patient will undergo surgery next week.

502 **underlie**
ten grondslag liggen aan
Trust and communication underlie a healthy relationship.

503 **undertake**
ondernemen
She decided to undertake a challenging hiking expedition.

504 **uniform**
uniform
The school students wear a uniform as part of the dress code.

Hetzelfde zijn
Personel and management have to abide by uniform dress codes.

505 **unify**
verenigen
The treaty aimed to unify the two nations.

506 **unique**
Enig in zijn soort
Her artistic style is truly unique and captivating.

507 **utilize**
benutten
He learned to utilize his time effectively for maximum productivity.

- V -

508 **variegate**
Verschillend zijn
The prices may variegate depending on the location.

509 **vehicle**
voertuig
The electric vehicle offers a sustainable mode of transportation.

drager
Humor and social criticism were the vehicles of many silent movies with Charlie Chaplin.

510 **via**

Met behulp van
You can contact me via email or phone.

- 511 **violate**
schenden
Speeding can violate traffic laws and lead to fines.
- 512 **virtual**
virtueel
The conference was held in a virtual environment.
- 513 **vision**
visie
The company's vision is to create innovative solutions.

gezichtsvermogen
As he was growing older, his vision wasn't as good as it used to be.
- 514 **visual**
Wat zichtbaar is
The visual representation helped explain the concept.
- 515 **volume**
Hardheid van geluid
The volume of the music was too loud.

inhoud
That tank has a volume of 5 gallons.

deel
This is the 3rd volume of that movie.
- 516 **voluntary**
vrijwillig
She chose to participate in the voluntary cleanup event.

- W -

- 517 **welfare**
welvaart
The government is responsible for the welfare of its citizens.
- 518 **whence**
waarvandaan
He couldn't remember whence he had heard the news.

519 **whereas**
Terwijl, alhoewel
She enjoys painting, whereas her brother prefers music.

520 **whereby**
waarbij
The new system streamlines the process whereby applications are reviewed.

521 **widespread**
wijdverbreid
The flu outbreak became widespread in the region.