**EXTRA STENCIL UNIT 4 STENCIL 4C**

**HOW TO MAKE NEGATIVE SENTENCES IN THE SIMPLE PAST TENSE**

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| **REGULAR VERBS****(regelmatige werkwoorden)** |

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| **REGULAR VERBS: + ED**  |
| **FIRST FORM:** **MAIN VERB (1)** | **SECOND FORM: SIMPLE PAST TENSE (2)** |
| **WANT** | **WANTED** |
| **ASK** | **ASKED** |
| **PLAY** | **PLAYED** |
| **MISS** | **MISSED** |
| **CRY**  | **CRIED** |
| **STAY** | **STAYED**  |
| **STOP** | **STOPPED** |

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| **NEGATIONS IN THE SIMPLE PAST TENSE** |
| **I wanted to go.** | **I didn’t want to go**  |
| **Jack asked a question.** | **Jack didn’t ask a question.**  |
| **They played tennis.** | **They didn’t play tennis.** |
| **Jane missed her husband.** | **Jane didn’t miss her husband.**  |
| **The baby cried a lot.** | **The baby didn’t cry a lot.**  |
| **My wife stayed at home.** | **My wife didn’t stay at home.**  |
| **Jane stopped fighting.** | **Jane didn’t stop fighting.**  |

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| **SECOND FORM** | **DID + FIRST FORM** |

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**IRREGULAR VERBS**

**(onregelmatige werkoorden)**

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| **THERE ARE NO RULES TO CONSIDER WHEN YOU MAKE THE SIMPLE PAST TENSE OF IRREGULAR VERBS YOU HAVE TO STUDY THESE VERBS BY HEART.****YOU WILL FIND THEM ON PAGE 127 OF YOUR STUDENT’S BOOKS (AND SOMTODAY)** |

**ALS JE EEN ONREGELMATIG WERKWOORD VERVOEGT IN DE VERLEDEN TIJD DAN KRIJG JE BIJ ALLE PERSONEN DEZELFDE VORM**.

**VOORBEELDEN:**

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| **TO BEAT** | **TO CATCH** | **TO KEEP** |
|  |  |  |
| **BEAT** | **CAUGHT** | **KEPT** |
| **I** | **BEAT** | **CAUGHT** | **KEPT** |
| **YOU** | **BEAT** | **CAUGHT** | **KEPT** |
| **HE** | **BEAT** | **CAUGHT** | **KEPT** |
| **SHE** | **BEAT** | **CAUGHT** | **KEPT** |
| **IT** | **BEAT** | **CAUCHT** | **KEPT** |
| **WE**  | **BEAT** | **CAUGHT** | **KEPT** |
| **YOU** | **BEAT** | **CAUGHT** | **KEPT** |
| **THEY** | **BEAT** | **CAUGHT** | **KEPT** |

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| **TO MAKE** | **TO SEND** | **TO THINK** |
|  |  |  |
| **MADE** | **SENT** | **THOUGHT** |
| **I** | **MADE** | **SENT** | **THOUGHT** |
| **YOU** | **MADE** | **SENT** | **THOUGHT** |
| **HE** | **MADE** | **SENT** | **THOUGHT** |
| **SHE** | **MADE** | **SENT** | **THOUGHT** |
| **IT** | **MADE** | **SENT** | **THOUGHT** |
| **WE**  | **MADE** | **SENT** | **THOUGHT** |
| **YOU** | **MADE** | **SENT** | **THOUGHT** |
| **THEY** | **MADE** | **SENT** | **THOUGHT** |

HOW TO MAKE NEGATIVE SENTENCES IN THE SIMPLE PAST TENSE ?

 **B.V. MARY BOUGHT A CAR.**

* **In de zin staat een onregelmatig werkwoord in de**

**verleden tijd**

* **De hoofdvormen van dit werkwoord zijn:**

##### **TO BUY - BOUGHT**

1. **(2)**

* **Gebruik in de ontkenning niet vorm 2 maar vorm 1**
* **Je gebruikt dus in de ontkenning het hele werkwoord**

**maar dan wel zonder “to”**

* **Gebruik in de ontkenning de vorm: DIDN’T (bij alle personen)**

 **MARY DIDN’T BUY A CAR ?**

**VOORBEELDEN.**

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| **TO BEAT (1) – BEAT(2)** | **MY WIFE BEAT (2) HIM.** | **MY WIFE DIDN’T BEAT (1) HIM.**  |
| **TO CATCH (1) – CAUGHT (2)** | **WE CAUGHT (2) SOME FISH.** | **WE DIDN’T CATCH (1) ANY FISH.**  |
| **TO KEEP (1) – KEPT (2)** | **SHE KEPT (2) QUIET.** | **SHE DIDN’T KEEP (1) QUIET.** |
| **TO MAKE (1) – MADE (2)**  | **THEY MADE (2) IT IN CHINA.** | **THEY DIDN’T MAKE (1) IT IN CHINA.**  |
| **TO SEND (1) – SENT (2)** | **JACK SENT (2) A LETTER** | **JACK DIDN’T SEND (1) A LETTER** |
| **TO THINK (1) – THOUGHT (2)**  | **I THOUGHT (2) ABOUT IT.** | **I DIDN’T THINK (1) ABOUT IT.**  |

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| **ALS ER IN DE ZIN ‘WAS’ OF ‘WERE’ STAAT GEBRUIK JE GÉÉN “DIDN’T”** |

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| **I WAS LATE.** | **I WASN’T LATE.** |
| **YOU WERE DRUNK.** | **YOU WEREN’T DRUNK.** |
| **SHE WAS TIRED** | **SHE WASN’T TIRED.** |
| **PETER AND JACK WERE ASLEEP.** | **PETER AND JACK WEREN’T ASLEEP.** |
| **THE DOGS WERE FIGHTING.** | **THE DOGS WEREN’T FIGHTING** |