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| **STENCIL 5A: WAYS TO EXPRESS FUTURE.** |

**There are a number of ways to express future. In all, you have to know four ways. This stencil discusses two ways.**

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| 1. **SHALL/WILL + INFINITIVE (first form)** |
| 1. **TO BE GOING TO + INFINITIVE(first**   **form)** |

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| 1. **SHALL/WILL + INFINITIVE (first form)** | | |
| **POSITIVE** | **INTERROGATIVE** | **NEGATIVE** |
| **I shall/will ……**  **(I’ll)** | **Shall I ……... ?** | **I will not /**  **(I won’t)** |
| **You will ………..**  **(you’ll)** | **Will you …… ?** | **You will not / (You won’t)** |
| **He will ………….**  **(he’ll)** | **Will he …….. ?** | **He will not /**  **(He won’t)** |
| **She will ………..**  **(she’ll)** | **Will she …... ?** | **She will not /**  **(She won’t)** |
| **It will…………...**  **(it’ll)** | **Will it ……… ?** | **It will not /**  **(It won’t)** |
| **We will/shall…**  **(we’ll)** | **Shall we ….. ?** | **We will not /**  **(We won’t)** |
| **You will ……….**  **(you’ll)** | **Will you……. ?** | **You will not /**  **(You won’t)** |
| **They will ………**  **(they’ll)** | **Will they ……?** | **They will not /**  **(They won’t)** |

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| **YOU USE “SHALL/WILL” WHEN YOU DECIDE SPONTANEOUSLY TO DO SOMETHING IN THE FUTURE WITHOUT HAVING MADE PLANS.** |

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| 1. **TO BE GOING TO + INFINITIVE (first**   **form)** |

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| **I am going to…**  **I’m going to** | **Am I going to ..?** | **I am not going to…**  **I’m not going to** |
| **You are going to..**  **You’re going to** | **Are you going to?** | **You are not going to**  **You’re not going to**  **You aren’t goint to** |
| **He is going to..**  **He’s going to** | **Is he going to …?** | **He is not going to…**  **He isn’t going to**  **He’s not going to** |
| **She is going to…**  **She’s going to** | **Is she going to.?** | **She is not going to..**  **She isn’t going to..**  **She’s not going to** |
| **It is going to…**  **It’s going to..** | **Is it going to ..?** | **It is not going to..**  **It’s not going to..**  **It isn’t going to** |
| **We are going to…**  **We’re going to..** | **Are we going to ?** | **We are not going to**  **We aren’t going to**  **We’re not going to** |
| **You are going to..**  **You’re going to..** | **Are you going to?** | **You are not going to**  **You aren’t going to**  **You’re not going to** |
| **They are going to.**  **They’re going to..** | **Are they going to?** | **They are not going to**  **They aren’t going to**  **They’re not going to** |

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| **YOU USE “TO BE GOING TO” WHEN YOU HAVE PLANNED TO DO SOMETHING IN THE FUTURE. IN DUTCH YOU USE “VAN PLAN ZIJN” OR “GAAN”.** |