**STENCIL 3C: PAST PASSIVE.**

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| **DE PAST PASSIVE GEBRUIK JE ALS ER SPRAKE IS VAN EEN HANDELING/AKTIVITEIT DIE IN HET VERLEDEN BEGONNEN EN AFGESLOTEN IS. MEESTAL KUN JE DAT ZIEN AAN EEN VERLEDEN TIJDSBEPALING (YESTERDAY; IN 2000, LAST WEEK, TWO MINUTES AGO)** |

**VERLEDEN TIJD. (SIMPLE PAST TENSE)**

**WAS/WERE + DERDE HOOFDVORM (past participle)**

**IK WERD GEHOLPEN I WAS HELPED**

**JIJ WERD GEHOLPEN YOU WERE HELPED**

**HIJ WERD GEHOLPEN HE WAS HELPED**

**ZIJ WERD GEHOLPEN SHE WAS HELPED**

**HET WERD GEHOLPEN IT WAS HELPED**

**WIJ WERDEN GEHOLPEN WE WERE HELPED**

**JULLIE WERDEN GEHOLPEN YOU WERE HELPED**

**ZE WERDEN GEHOLPEN THEY WERE HELPED**

**TOEPASSINGEN.**

1. **OMZETTINGEN**

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| **ACTIVE** | | | **PASSIVE** |
| **Peter bought a book.** | **A book was bought by Peter.** | |
| **Did Jane spend a lot of money ?** | **Was a lot of money spent by Jane ?** | |
| **My wife didn’t buy a book.** | **A book wasn’t bought by my wife.** | |

1. **VERTALINGEN.**

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| **ACTIVE** | | **PASSIVE** |
| **Peter werd gevangen gezet door de agent.** | **Peter was imprisoned by the officer.** |
| **Werden er boeken verkocht door Jane ?** | **Were books sold by Jane ?** |
| **Ze werd niet geholpen door haar zus.** | **She wasn’t helped by her sister.** |

**EXERCISES PAST PASSIVE.**

1. **EXERCISE ONE.**

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| **Example: Frank built a house. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Answer: *A house was built.* or *A house was built by Frank.*** |
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| |  | | --- | | **1) She bought four apples. .** | | **2) We won the match. .** | | **3) The man stole the blue car. .** | | **4) The police arrested the thieves. .** | | **5) Jack swam the 200 metres. .** | | **6) The dog bit the old lady. .** | | **7) Tom and Max ate five hamburgers. .** | | **8) Oliver taught the children. .** | | **9) Victoria rode the brown horse. .** | | **10) Grandmother told good stories.** | |

1. **EXERCISE TWO.**

**Rewrite the sentences in passive voice.**

1. **She sang a song.**

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **Somebody hit me.**

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **We stopped the bus.**

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **A thief stole my car.**

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **They didn't let him go.**

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **She didn't win the prize.**

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **They didn't make their beds.**

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **I did not tell them.**

**-----------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **Did you tell them?**

**-----------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **Did he send the letter?**

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

1. **EXERCISE THREE.**
2. **Paul and Peter watched the football match.**
3. **Shakespeare wrote Hamlet.**
4. **Christopher Columbus discovered America in 1492.**
5. **Anna painted the Wilsons' house.**
6. **The American team won the cup.**
7. **Philip took a picture of the sea.**
8. **My mother saw Mike.**
9. **Freddy Mercury sang 'We Will Rock You'.**
10. **My parents read 'Da Vinci Code'.**
11. **My brother found a purse**
12. **A dog bit my sister.**
13. **Alan broke a vase.**
14. **Mary and Alice brought a cake.**
15. **My uncle drew a beautiful landscape.**
16. **My father ate a big pizza.**

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