**GRAMMAR UNIT 2 , PAGE 17**

**ADVERBS.**

**ADVERBS ARE WORDS THAT SPECIFY:**

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| **> A < VERBS**  **> B < ADJECTIVES**  **> C < OTHER ADVERBS** |

1. **VERBS**

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| 1. MY SISTER **DRIVES.** 2. I **WANT TO GIVE.** 3. JANE **SMILED.** 4. IT **IS RAINING**. 5. HE **HELPED** ME. | 1. MY SISTER **DRIVES DANGEROUSLY.** 2. I **WANT TO GIVE QUICKLY**. 3. JANE **SMILED FRIENDLY**. 4. IT **IS RAINING HEAVILY**. 5. HE **HELPED** ME **FANTASTICALLY**. |

1. **ADJECTIVES**

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| 1. THIS IS AN  **EXPENSIVE** CAR.  2. THOSE ARE **POOR**  PEOPLE.  3. THAT’S A  **BEAUTIFUL**  HOUSE.  4. WE ARE **HAPPY**  PEOPLE.  5. IT IS A **WARM** DAY | 1. THIS IS AN  **EXTREMELY**  **EXPENSIVE** CAR.  2. THOSE ARE  **TERRIBLY**  **POOR** PEOPLE.  3. THAT’S A  **FANTASTICALLY**  **BEAUTIFUL**  HOUSE.  4. WE ARE  **EXTREMELY**  **HAPPY** PEOPLE.  5. IT IS A **TERRIBLY**  **WARM** DAY. |

1. **OTHER ADVERBS**

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| 1. HE HELPED ME  **QUICKLY**  2. SHE BEHAVES  **WELL**.  3. THIS KOALA EATS  **SLOWLY.**  4. I DRIVE  **DANGEROUSLY**  5. JACK LISTENS  **CAREFULLY**. | 1. HE HELPED ME  **EXTREMELY**  **QUICKLY.**  2. SHE BEHAVES  **VERY** **WELL**.  3. THIS KOALA  EATS **REALLY**  **SLOWLY**.  4. I DRIVE  **EXTREMELY**  **DANGEROUSLY**.  5.JACK LISTENS  **VERY**  **CAREFULLY**. |

**HOW DO YOU MAKE ADVERBS ?**

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| **MOST ADVERBS ARE MADE BY ADDING –LY BEHIND THE ADJECTIVE.** |
| **GENEROUS - GENEROUSLY**  **QUICK - QUICKLY**  **EXTREME - EXTREMELY**  **REAL - REALLY**  **AWFUL - AWFULLY**  **SLOW - SLOWLY**  **DANGEROUS - DANGEROUSLY**  **PEACEFUL - PEACEFULLY** |

**EXCEPTIONS.**

**A.**

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| **ADJECTIVES ENDING IN ‘CONSONANT + Y’ GET –LY. THE ‘Y’ AT THE END OF THE ADJECTIVE CHANGES INTO ‘I’** |
| **EASY – EASILY**  **LAZY** **– LAZILY**  **HAPPY - HAPPILY** |

**B.**

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| **ADJECTIVES ENDING IN ‘CONSONANT + LE’ DON’T GET –LY. THE LAST LETTER OF THE ADJECTIVE SIMPLY CHANGES INTO ‘Y** |
| **SIMPLE – SIMPLY**  **HORRIBLE – HORRIBLY**  **NOBLE – NOBLY**  **TERRIBLE - TERRIBLY** |

**C**

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| **ADJECTIVES ENDING IN ‘IC’ GET ‘ALLY’** |
| **BASIC – BASICALLY**  **FANTASTIC – FANTASTICALLY**  **HISTORIC - HISTORICALLY** |

**D.**

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| **THE ADJECTIVE ‘GOOD’ CHANGES INTO ‘WELL’** |
| **GOOD - WELL** | |

**E.**

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| **THE FOLLOWING ADJECTIVES DO NOT CHANGE FORMS** |
| **FAST**  **HARD**  **LATE** | |

**F.**

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| **THE ADVERBS ‘HARDLY’ AND ‘LATELY’** |
| **THESE WORDS HAVE DIFFERENT MEANINGS** |

**G.**

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| **AFTER THE FOLLOWING VERBS YOU MUST USE THE ADJECTIVE.**  **(BE/AM/ARE/IS/WAS/WERE/HAVE BEEN/HAS BEEN/WILL BE)** |
| **YOU ARE VERY HASTY TODAY, AREN’T YOU ?**  **ALL PEOPLE WERE COLD AFTER A DAY ON THE ICE.**  **YOU WILL BE HEALTHY IF YOU TAKE CARE OF YOURSELF.** | |

**H.**

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| **AFTER THE FOLLOWING VERBS YOU USE THE ADJECTIVE**   * **TO SOUND** * **TO TASTE** * **TO FEEL** * **TO HEAR** * **TO LOOK (er uitzien)**   **(VERBS RELATED TO SENSES)** |
| **THE SOUP TASTED DELICIOUS.**  **HER NEW CD SOUNDED GOOD.**  **IT FELT GOOD TO BE HOME.** |

**I.**

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| **THE WORD ‘FRIENDLY’ IS BOTH USED AS AN ADJECTIVE AND AS AN ADVERB** |
| **JOHN IS A FRIENDLY MAN.**  **HE SMILED FRIENDLY WHEN HE SAW HER.** |

**J.**

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| **THE WORD ‘VERY’ IS ALREADY AN ADVERB** |
| **SHE IS A VERY NICE WOMAN.**  **HE WAS VERY LATE YESTERDAY.** |