**STENCIL 7C:**

**PRESENT PERFECT PASSIVE**

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| **NEDERLANDS** | **ENGELS** |
| zijn (ben, is, zijn, bent) + voltooid deelwoord (+geworden) | has/have + been + past participle |

1. **BEVESTIGENDE ZINNEN**

**(AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES).**

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| **I have bought a book.** | **A book has been bought by me.**  Een boek is gekocht (geworden) door mij. |
| **You have bought books.** | **Books have been bought by you.**  Boeken zijn gekocht (geworden) door jou. |
| **He has bought a book.** | **A book has been bought by him.**  Een boek is gekocht (geworden) door hem. |
| **She has bought books.** | **Books have been bought by her.**  Boeken zijn gekocht (geworden) door haar. |
| **It has bought a book.** | **A book has been bought by it.**  Een boek is gekocht (geworden) door… |
| **We have bought books.** | **Books have been bought by us.**  Boeken zijn gekocht (geworden) door ons. |
| **You have bought a book.** | **A book has been bought by you.**  Een boek is gekocht (geworden) door jou. |
| **They have bought a book.** | **A book has been bought by them.**  Een boek is gekocht (geworden) door hen. |

1. **VRAAGZINNEN**

***(INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES)***

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| **Have I bought a book ?** | **Has a book been bought by me ?** |
| **Have you bought books ?** | **Have books been bought by you ?** |
| **Has he bought a book ?** | **Has a book been bought by him ?** |
| **Has she bought books?** | **Have books been bought by her?** |
| **Has it bought a book ?** | **Has a book been bought by it?** |
| **Have we bought books ?** | **Have books been bought by us?** |
| **Have you bought a book ?** | **Has a book been bought by you** |
| **Have they bought a book ?** | **Has a book been bought by them?** |

1. **ONTKENNENDE ZINNEN**

**(NEGATIVE SENTENCES)**

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| --- | --- |
| **I haven’t bought a book.** | **A book hasn’t been bought by me.** |
| **You haven’t bought books.** | **Books haven’t been bought by you.** |
| **He hasn’t bought a book.** | **A book hasn’t been bought by him.** |
| **She hasn’t bought books.** | **Books haven’t been bought by her.** |
| **It hasn’t bought a book.** | **A book hasn’t been bought by it.** |
| **We haven’t bought books.** | **Books haven’t been bought by us.** |
| **You haven’t bought a book.** | **A book hasn’t been bought by you.** |
| **They haven’t bought a book.** | **A book hasn’t been bought by them.** |

**TRANSLATIONS.**

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| --- | --- |
| **PASSIVE (DUTCH)** | **PASSIVE (ENGLISH)** |
| **Peter is gevangen gezet (geworden) door de agent.** | **Peter has been imprisoned by the officer.** |
| **Zijn er boeken verkocht (geworden) door Jane ?** | **Have books been sold by Jane ?** |
| **Ze is niet geholpen (geworden) door haar zus.** | **She hasn’t been helped by her sister.** |