1. **Wedding arrangement**



Happy marriages begin when we marry the one we love, and they blossom when we love the one we married.

1. **Watch the**  **film**

**How to create wedding flowers**

**Answer next questions.**(Dutch)

1. What foliage is used for the bouquet?
2. What method will be used in making this bouquet?
3. What kind of preparation do you make?
4. What do you strip away?
5. How long do you cut the foliage stems?
6. What are beaded wires?
7. At what angle do you cross the foliage?
8. What must you do with the free end of the string?
9. At what length do you cut the stems finally?
10. What again was the colour of the roses?
11. **Instructions: How to Tie a Wreath Bow**
    * *1*



Cut a 10- to 12-inch length of wired ribbon. Tie a loose knot about 2 1/2 inches wide in the center. Set aside.

* + *2*



Measure 8 to 10 inches from the end and pinch the ribbon between your thumb and forefinger.

* + *3*



Form a loop measuring 5 inches long. Pinch and twist the ribbon and form a loop opposite from the first loop.

* + *4*



[Continue](http://www.ehow.com/how_4480158_tie-wreath-bow.html) pinching, twisting and forming new 5-inch loops.

* + *5*



Pick up the knotted ribbon length that you made first. Place the knot in the center of the loops. Wrap the ends around the center toward the back.

* + *6*



Turn the loop mass upside-down. Pull the ends of the knotted length up in the center.

* + *7*



Tie the ends at the center of the loops.

* + *8*



Tie the ribbon to the wreath and knot it securely.

* + *9*



Turn the wreath around and pull the tails to the area where you want them to hang down.

* + *10*



Fold the tail ends in half lengthwise. Then hold between your thumb and fingers and snip off at an angle with shears.

* + *11*



Unfold to find the notched end.

* + *12*



Shape the bow by pulling the loops open.

**Assignment: *Make this knotted ribbon***

1. **Plant information**

**Botanical name:** This tells you exactly what you are buying. There also may be a brand name or trademark name that is not part of the botanical name. For perennials, trees and shrubs, it's a good idea to hang onto tags and labels so you know what you have or if a problem comes up and you need to seek advice.

**Type:**

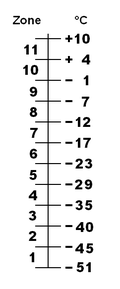
|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **plantensoort** | **plant type** |
| rotsplant | alpine |
| eenjarig | annual |
| tweejarig | biannual |
| overblijvend | perrenial |
| bamboe | bamboo |
| bodembedekker | bedding |
| bolgewas | bulb |
| klimplant | climber |
| conifeer | conifer |
| groenblijvend | evergreen |
| fruit | fruit |
| vruchtenstruik | fruitbush |
| heide | heather |
| gras | grass |
| kruid | herb |
| kruidachtig | herbaceous |
| kamerplant | houseplant |
| orchidee | orchid |
| palm | palm |
| Tree | Boom |
| Shrub | struik |

**Exposure**: Plants make their food from sunlight and only some can tolerate lower light levels. Before you go shopping, observe how much sunlight reaches where you want to grow plants and for how long.

- "Full sun" means the plant needs six to eight hours of direct sunlight a day;

- "Shade" generally means three or four hours;

- "Part sun" and "partial shade" are gradations in between.

**Hardiness zone/range:** 

For perennials, trees or shrubs that live from year to year, make sure the label says the plant is hardy to Zone 5 or lower. This means it has been tested and survived winters in the colder northern parts of the country.

For annuals, plants that bloom through one summer and then die, winter hardiness doesn't matter. Perennials or foliage plants from Zone 6 or higher may be grown as annuals, if you can afford to lose them after one season in the garden.

**Spacing**: Labels usually recommend how far apart plants should be spaced.

That generally depends on how wide the plants will be when they are mature.

**Bloom season:** Blooming in spring, summer or autumn (fall), which months.

**Bloom colour:** What colours are available.

**Persistence:** Evergreen or losing their leaves.

**Price**: Cheapest isn't always best. The more you know about the plant the better choice you can make. In general, a larger plant has been growing longer and has a better root system, which will enable it to make more leaves, flowers and perhaps fruit or vegetables.

**Leaf colour:** Green, silver, yellow, spotted

**Bract colour:** All kind of colours, like white, red, purple, etc.

**Water requirements:** Some plants need a lot of water every day, some moist.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Strong acid | 5.1–5.5 |
| Moderate acid | 5.6–6.0 |
| Slight acid | 6.1–6.5 |
| Neutral | 6.6–7.3 |
| Slightly alkaline | 7.4–7.8 |
| Moderately alkaline | 7.9–8.4 |

**Soil PH requirements:**

**Form:** Form is the outline a plant creates as well as the 3-D features it produces; e.g., columnar, round, vase, weeping, oval, creeping or spreading, flat topped, pyramidal, conical or upright, vase shaped or open and irregular . Form should be considered early in the design process.,

**Landscape uses:** In a border, climbing, hanging, bedding solitaire, fence, wall, etc.

**Attributes and features:**  Can be everything special.

**Assignment**

**Choose five flowers from the above list of twenty and make for each of them a label with the information and features mentioned in the article you just read.**

***Look at this example from a flower not existing on the list.***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| **Name:** | http://www.groenrijk.nl/Uploaded_files/GroenEncyclopedie/thunbergia_alata1.jpgThunbergia alata |
| **Type:** | Perennial, climber |
| **Hardiness range:** | 10A - 11 |
| **Height:** | 36" to 6' / 90cm to 1.80m |
| **Spacing** | 1 – 2 inches |
| **Spread:** | n/a |
| **Growth rate:** | Fast |
| **Exposure:** | Full sun-partial sun |
| **Persistence:** | Evergreen  **‘Susie’ (Black-Eyed Susan**) |
| **Bloom color:** | Orange |
| **Bloom season:** | Spring to Late Fall |
| **Leaf colour:** | Green |
| **Water requirements:** | Moist |
| **Soil pH requirements:** | Neutral |
| **Soil type:** | Well drained |
| **Form:** | Spreading or vertical |
| **Landscape uses:** | Against wall, trellis, panel |
| **Attributes and features:** | Attractive foilage |
| **Price:** | £ 5.50 |

Do not use the next qualifications for your co-workers, your boss or customers!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Ik vind jou een....** | http://redwing.hutman.net/~mreed/Assets/strumpet.jpg**I think you're ...** |
| tactloze lomperik | a tactless lout |
| ruggengraatloze slappeling | a spineless weakling |
| hersenloze idioot | a brainless idiot |
| overijverige uitslover | an overzealous show-off |
| opportunistische rat | an opportunistic rat |
| ongeëmancipeerde holbewoner | http://dumbcluck.co.uk/images/global/logo.pngan unemancipated caveman |
| rancuneuze minkukel | a rancorous dumb-cluck |
| infantiele snotneus | an infantile rascal |
| arglistige valserik | a deceitful viper |
| potsierlijke pantoffelheld | a ridiculous antihero |
| karakterloos leeghoofd | a characterless featherbrain |
| liederlijke lichtekooi | a lecherous strumpet |
| snobistische snoeshaan | a snobbish peacock |
| gluiperige gladjanus | http://acupofjoy.files.wordpress.com/2008/01/antcartoon.gif?w=470a shifty slicker |
| gevaarlijke gek | a dangerous madman |
| redeloze zeurpiet | an unreasonable bore |
| rebelse onruststoker | a rebellious troublemaker |
| onbeschaafde barbaar | an uncivilized barbarian |
| onbeheerste driftkikker | an uncontrolled spitfire |
| wereldvreemd warhoofd | an unworldly scatterbrain |
| ranzige roddelaar | a raunchy gossipmonger |
| lanterfantende lamstraal | a slothful sluggard |
| onwelriekende voddenbaal | http://t.fod4.com/t/a34c3038c4/c480x270_45.jpga malodorous ragbag |
| machtsbeluste tiran | a power hungry tyrant |
| bekrompen boerenkinkel | a petty clodhopper |
| ongeleid projectiel | an unguided missile |
| perverse griezel | a creepy pervert |
| vuilbekkend viswijf | a foul-mouthed fishwife |
| stomme spelbreker | http://www.techinasia.com/techinasia/wp-content/uploads/2011/11/fuck-you-scumbag-mentors.jpga stupid spoilsport |
| zelfgenoegzame zak | a self-righteous scumbag |
| schaamteloze schobbejak | a shameless scallywag |
| talentloze amateur | a talentless amateur |
| verraderlijke Judas | a treacherous Judas |

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| 1. Tools and accessories | | | |
| http://www.floraldesigninstitute.com/images/image004.11.02.81.04%20Wet-Foam.gif | http://www.weddingflowersandreceptionideas.com/media/images/discount-florist-supplies/ss_size2/discount-florist-supplies16.jpg | http://www.floralsupply.com/media/catalog/product/cache/1/image/9df78eab33525d08d6e5fb8d27136e95/f/p/fpccutters1.jpg | http://garden-items.jardins-animes.com/images/circle-wreath-topiary-frame.jpg |
| A | B | C | D |
| http://www.bloemschikshop.com/data/mediablocks/2__85_ms1.rvf_1.jpg | Over Door Wreath Hanger | http://www.jamaligarden.com/images/detail/k1_DT_DN.jpg |  |
| E | F | G | H |
| http://2.bp.blogspot.com/_fOHzze0vS5c/TCOCaFLU3HI/AAAAAAAAAI4/5sApfz_RMs8/s1600/wire-easel.jpg |  | http://www.sdflowers.com/images/20ga_wire.jpg | http://firstflowersonline.co.uk/shop/images/Stem%20Stripper%20Yellow.jpg |
| I | J | K | L |
| http://1.bp.blogspot.com/_xuPekGQd7BE/TOlq9v4DfgI/AAAAAAAAAAQ/faYvCc5YO08/s320/FMS+Underwater+Stem+Cutter.jpg | http://www.shopscissors.com/images/productImages/154/large/35000.jpg | http://www.pkgspec.com/images/ribbon/ribbonshredder_lg.jpg | http://www.weddingflowersandmore.com/images/supplies/floral-tape-green.JPG |
| M | N | O | P |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Put the right letter in the right place** | | | |
|  | Candle sticks |  | Bloemenlijm |
|  | Floral adhesive |  | Bloemenspeld |
|  | Floral foam |  | Bloementang |
|  | Floral pliers |  | Bloementape |
|  | Floral tape |  | Doornstripper |
|  | Flower pin |  | Draadezel |
|  | Ribbon shredder |  | Kaarsenhouders |
|  | Stapler |  | Kransframe |
|  | Stem cutter |  | Kranshaak |
|  | Stem stripper |  | Lintsplitser |
|  | Stem wire |  | Niettang |
|  | Tape roller |  | Plakbandroller |
|  | Thorn stripper |  | Steekschuim (oase) |
|  | Wire easel |  | Stengeldraad |
|  | Wreath frame |  | Stengelsnijder |
|  | Wreath hook |  | Stripper |

1. **Make a presentation**

Prepare a presentation for next class. You can use whatever media you want. For example you might use PowerPoint for a slide show and give your comment.

Please pay attention to next issues:

Target group (who is your audience?) Objectives (what do you want to achieve?) Subject (What is it all about?). Brood over the beginning and the ending of your presentation.