|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Looking Ahead to Future Communication | HowStuffWorks |
| Verleden tijd | Tegenwoordige tijd | Toekomst |
| **PAST** | **Present** | **Future** |
| **Past Simple** | Present Simple | Will/ Shall |
| **Present Perfect** | Present Continuous | Going to |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Past Simple**  **Ik werkte** | | | **Present Perfect**  **Ik heb gewerkt** | |
| **When** | Duidelijk wanneer het gebeurd is | | | Onduidelijk wanneer het gebeurd is | |
| **Rule** | ww + ed | | | Have/ has + ww + ed | |
| ***Uitzonderingen***  ***op de regel*** | Irregular verbs (onregelmatige ww.) zijn allemaal verschillend en moet je uit je hoofd leren. Degene die je moet kennen staan op de volgende bladzijde. | | | | |
| **How I** | work**ed** | | | have work**ed** | |
| **You** | work**ed** | | | have work**ed** | |
| **She / He / It** | work**ed** | | | has work**ed** | |
| **We** | work**ed** | | | have work**ed** | |
| **They** | work**ed** | | | have work**ed** | |
| **Indicator** | - Yesterday | | | - For | |
|  | - In 1983 | | | - Yet | |
|  | - Last week | | | - Never | |
|  | - Three days ago | | | - Ever | |
|  | - A minute ago | | | - Just | |
|  | - When I was young | | | - Already | |
|  |  | | | - Since | |
|  |  | | | - Once | |
|  |  | | | - Recently | |
| **Nederlands** | | **Tegenwoordige tijd**  ***Present simple*** | **Verleden tijd**  ***Past simple*** | | **Voltooid deelwoord**  ***Present perfect*** |
| Zijn/ Worden | | Be | Was/ Were | | Been |
| Brengen | | Bring | Brought | | Brought |
| Kopen | | Buy | Bought | | Bought |
| Kiezen | | Choose | Chose | | Chosen |
| Komen | | Come | Came | | Come |
| Doen | | Do | Did | | Done |
| Drinken | | Drink | Drank | | Drunk |
| Eten | | Eat | Ate | | Eaten |
| Voeren | | Feed | Fed | | Fed |
| Vergeten | | Forget | Forgot | | Forgotten |
| Krijgen/ Worden | | Get | Got | | Got |
| Geven | | Give | Gave | | Given |
| Gaan | | Go | Went | | Gone |
| Hebben | | Have | Had | | Had |
| Horen | | Hear | Heard | | Heard |
| Verlaten | | Leave | Left | | Left |
| Verliezen | | Loose | Lost | | Lost |
| Maken | | Make | Made | | Made |
| Ontmoeten | | Meet | Met | | Met |
| Betalen | | Pay | Paid | | Paid |
| Lezen | | Read | Read | | Read |
| Zeggen | | Say | Said | | Said |
| Zien | | See | Saw | | Seen |
| Slapen | | Sleep | Slept | | Slept |
| Spreken | | Speak | Spoke | | Spoken |
| Uitgeven/ Doorbrengen | | Spend | Spent | | Spent |
| Nemen/ Brengen | | Take | Took | | Taken |
| Denken | | Think | Thought | | Thought |
| Kleding dragen | | Wear | Wore | | Worn |
| Schrijven | | Write | Wrote | | Written |

**Past Simple**

1. **Listen to story and underline all the verbs in the past tense. The first one is given.**

|  |
| --- |
| **My Daughter Learned to Count**  My daughter woke me around 11:50 last night. My husband and I had picked her up earlier from her friend Sally's birthday party, brought her home, and put her to bed. My husband went into the bedroom to read while I fell asleep watching the Braves game.  " Mommy," she whispered, tugging my shirt sleeve. "Guess how old I'm going to be next month."  "I don't know, beauty," I said as I slipped on my glasses. "How old?"  She smiled and held up four fingers.  It is 7:30 now. My husband and I have been up with her for almost 8 hours. She still refuses to tell us where she got those fingers. |

1. **Read the story again and circle the irregular verbs in the past tense.**
2. **Past simple regular verbs: in each sentence underscore the indicator and fill the gap with the correct form of the past simple verb.**
3. Last year Naomi and Nina (crash)  ***crashed*** a party because it sounded awesome.
4. Dennis (walk) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the dog yesterday.
5. Columbus (sail) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to America in 1492.
6. She (play) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the piano when she was young.
7. **Past simple irregular verbs: in each sentence underscore the indicator and fill the gap with the correct form of the past simple verb.**
8. When I was five years old I (eat) ***ate*** an apple each day.
9. Last weekend Elke (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_home in the middle of the night .
10. We (see) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a good film last week.
11. She (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a headache yesterday.
12. **Mixed exercises: past simple regular and irregular.**
13. We (cross) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Channel when we (go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on holiday to England last summer.
14. (Do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you have a bicycle when you (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ young?
15. When we (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the airport I (realise) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that I (forget) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to bring my passport.

**Present perfect**

1. **Present perfect regular verbs: fill the gap with the correct form of the past simple verb.**
2. I (walk) **have walked** in the snow once.
3. She (learn) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the test.
4. The package (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through the chimney.
5. They (develop) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a cure for being stupid, hooray!
6. **Present perfect irregular verbs: fill the gap with the correct form of the past simple verb.**
7. I (speak) **have spoken** to the boss.
8. He (pay) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the drinks.
9. We (make) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a giant stone turtle.
10. Sinterklaas and Piet (hear) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everything.
11. **Mixed exercises: present perfect regular and irregular.**
12. They (work) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very hard to help you.
13. The rain (stop) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , thank god.
14. I (make) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a mistake.

**Past Simple & Present perfect**

1. **LEVEL3 and LEVEL 4 STUDENTS.**

**Super mega mix of the previous exercises. Fill the gap with the correct form of the verb. This could be either the Past Simple or the Present Perfect. And the verbs could be either regular or irregular.**

1. Bart (prune) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rose bushes for ages, however at four ‘o clock his boss (say) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he wasn’t done yet.
2. She (adopt) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a dog last year and (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ training him ever since.
3. I (break) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­ the window but luckily nobody (see) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­ it when it happened.
4. You (loose) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­ your mind if you think I would (loan) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­ him my car just like that.
5. Bassie and Adriaan (scream) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­ with laughter after the Baron (explode) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­ into a million pieces when he sat on that bomb.