

**Examen VMBO-BB**  
**2017**

tijdvak 1  
dinsdag 23 mei  
13.30 - 15.00 uur

**Engels CSE BB**

Bij dit examen hoort een uitwerkbijlage.

Beantwoord alle vragen in de uitwerkbijlage.

Dit examen bestaat uit 33 vragen.

Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 41 punten te behalen.

Voor elk vraagnummer staat hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

*Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven. Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.*

## Tekst 1

- 1p    1    Waarom klom Ricky's vader op een ladder?
- A   Hij dacht dat er een inbreker op het dak zat.
  - B   Hij had geen sleutel bij zich en de voordeur was op slot.
  - C   Hij wilde zijn dochter en haar vriendje bespioneren.

### Peeping Tom

My dad is really sweet but he doesn't trust any of the guys I go out with. Whenever I bring a crush home, he always grills them with a whole bunch of embarrassing questions.

One night, this guy named Devon came over. He was a total sweetie, but my dad kept eying him suspiciously. After Devon survived the initial interrogation ("What are your plans with my daughter?" "Do you drink?" "Do you smoke?") we went up to my room to watch TV. Any plans for privacy, though, went right out of the window. Literally.

Since I had locked my door, my dad decided to climb up a ladder and check in on us from the window of my room! I didn't know he was there until Devon pointed out that he thought a burglar was trying to break in. I screamed, which freaked my dad so much, he fell off the ladder and hurt his back. I felt bad for getting him injured but at least he learned a lesson. Don't spy when I'm with a guy!

**Ricky**

*Twist*

## Tekst 2

- 1p 2 Waar worden automobilisten voor gewaarschuwd in dit artikel?
- A dat hun zicht op de weg belemmerd kan worden
  - B dat ze afgeleid kunnen worden door kinderen op de achterbank
  - C dat ze baby's vaak in een onveilig stoeltje vervoeren

### Baby on board stickers cause one in 20 accidents

Designed to alert the emergency services that a baby or small child is in the car in the event of an accident and encourage other drivers to be more careful around them, the stickers are being criticised as a distraction in their own right.

In part the problem is because they can obscure a driver's vision through the car's rear window. The findings, based on a survey by Confused.com, led to calls for drivers to use the signs with discretion.

"Motorists need to ensure that their view is not obscured and that they have a clear view of the road around them at all times," said a Department for Transport spokesman. There was also an appeal for drivers to generally cut the clutter in the cars for safety reasons.



[www.telegraph.co.uk/motoring/news](http://www.telegraph.co.uk/motoring/news)

### ME-WOW!

- 1 An American couple from Portland, in the north western state of Oregon, had to make an emergency call to 911 for police assistance when their four-year-old male Himalayan pet cat, called Lux, started charging at them and their dog. The cat, weighing about 10kg, first attacked the couple's seven-month-old infant.



Owner Lee Palmer said the cat became aggressive after the baby had pulled his tail. He then tried to get the cat off his son by grabbing it by his neck, enraging the cat even more. "We've found safety in our bedroom, the windows are locked but he won't let us out of the door, so we're trapped," Palmer told the emergency services dispatcher. The cat's yowls could be heard on the 911 tape too. "Our cat in the rear has gone over the edge. He was trying to attack us. He's very hostile. He's at our door now, he's charging us," he added.

- 2 The police told the owner to keep the door shut until they would arrive for help. A police dog was enlisted to help capture the cat, who will remain behind bars until the owners have decided what to do about their pet. The baby had suffered a scratch on his forehead from the cat in the past as well. Despite Lux's past record of violent behaviour, the family do not want to give him away.

*een bewerking van: [www.ibtimes.co.uk](http://www.ibtimes.co.uk)*

- 1p 3 Wat was de aanleiding voor het agressieve gedrag van kater Lux? (alinea 1)  
A Hij werd aangevallen door een hond.  
B Hij werd aan zijn staart getrokken.  
C Hij werd weggeduwd door zijn baasje.
- 1p 4 Waar zat de kat toen Lee Palmer 911 belde? (alinea 1)  
A in de slaapkamer  
B voor de deur van de slaapkamer  
C voor het slaapkamerraam
- 1p 5 Welke bewering over kater Lux is juist volgens alinea 2?  
A Hij had nooit eerder agressief gedrag vertoond.  
B Hij zal een spuitje krijgen van de dierenarts.  
C Hij zit opgesloten tot er een besluit over hem is genomen.

## Tekst 4

- 2p    **6**    Geef bij elk advies aan Jon aan of dat wel of niet wordt genoemd in de tekst.

*Omcirkel 'wel' of 'niet' in je uitwerkbijlage.*

- 1    Bespreek het probleem met je ouders.
- 2    Laat 's nachts een lampje branden.
- 3    Haal rustgevendende medicijnen bij de dokter.
- 4    Kies een andere vakantiebestemming.

### Scared of the Dark ...

#### **Question:**

I am due to go camping in the South of France with my best mate and his family. We have been friends for years. The trouble is I have all of a sudden become afraid of the dark. I feel like the darkness is suffocating me and I start to panic.

I haven't told my parents as my elder brother would find out and tell everyone. How can I cancel the camping trip without losing my best mate?

**Jon**

#### **Answer:**

It sounds like this is worrying you a lot. Lots of people have fears about different things but it is important that this is manageable and not affecting the choices you make in your life. I am wondering if you can think of ways to cope with your fear of the dark such as listening to relaxing music, or having a small night light on. If you feel that your concerns are affecting your choices you may want to see your doctor as he would be able to offer you some more suggestions. And don't cancel the trip to France, you'll regret it later!

*First News*

## That's Show Biz!

Chill out with hot new pop boys EMBLEM3

1 **Great to meet you! So who are EMBLEM3?**

WESLEY: Well, we started our band when we were in middle school. I was 11, my brother Keaton was nine and our friend Drew was 13. We were just playing local clubs until last year when we went on US X Factor and came fourth. We signed with Simon Cowell's label, recorded an album and here we are!

KEATON: We're a pop group. Some people call us a boy band, but we write all our own material and play all our own instruments. Hopefully the music speaks for itself.

**So what does EMBLEM3 mean?**

KEATON: We wanted something to represent who we are, and we liked the word Emblem because it means icon and there's three of us! We call our fans Emblems, but also like to call them supporters or friends.



2 **Tell us about your on stage experiences.**

DREW: One time I wished a guy happy birthday but said his name wrong! I was like, "Everybody say happy birthday to Gary, stand up Gary," and nobody stood up. More time passed and still no one got up and then I heard someone whisper: "It's Greg!". That was very embarrassing.

KEATON: I forgot the lyrics once; but I just laughed and the other boys helped me out. I've tripped over on stage plenty of times, but you just roll over and get up.

**What about strange fan moments?**

WESLEY: Some girls started fighting when we were performing once. It was so bad, we actually had to stop our set and be like, "Stop it! What are you guys doing?"

3 **Who plays which role in the band?**

KEATON: I am the most grown-up, even though I'm the youngest. I've always been responsible and a bit bossy. I try to keep the others in check but it doesn't always work.

WESLEY: Drew's always messing around. He often goes off topic and talks about something totally weird.

DREW: I go out the most but only get into trouble if I'm caught! I like meeting random people and going on adventures.

4 **It's nearly Christmas, are you excited?**

KEATON: I am! I love Christmas! We're from Washington State but it's a yearly tradition that we go to California and surf.

WESLEY: I love having the family together to eat a big dinner, it's such a good vibe.

DREW: I love the parties. Last year the three of us went skinny-dipping in the ocean.

**What's been your fave present?**

DREW: A guitar. I actually smashed it on stage a long time ago, but we signed the pieces because we knew one day we'd be famous.

WESLEY: Me and Keaton got motorcycles from our favourite aunt Sarah.

*Mizz, 2014*

- 1p 7 Waarom wil EMBLEM3 een popgroep genoemd worden in plaats van een boyband? (alinea 1)
- A omdat ze alle drie volwassen zijn
  - B omdat ze hun eigen muziek maken
  - C omdat ze maar met z'n drieën zijn
- 1p 8 Wat beschrijven de leden van EMBLEM3 in alinea 2?
- A dat er wel eens dingen misgaan tijdens hun optredens
  - B dat ze regelmatig lastiggevallen worden door fans
  - C dat ze vaak door elkaar gehaald worden
- 2p 9 Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen uit alinea 3 aan over wie deze gaat. Kies uit: Drew, Keaton of Wesley.  
*Vul de juiste naam in achter het getal in je uitwerkbijlage. Let op, je kunt dezelfde naam meerdere keren gebruiken!*
- 1 doet graag spannende dingen
  - 2 is gauw afgeleid
  - 3 gedraagt zich het meest volwassen
  - 4 zorgt dat iedereen zich netjes gedraagt
- 2p 10 Geef van elke bewering over de leden van EMBLEM3 aan of die juist of onjuist is volgens alinea 4.  
*Omcirkel 'juist' of 'onjuist' in je uitwerkbijlage.*
- 1 Ze komen alle drie uit Californië.
  - 2 Ze gingen een keer zwemmen zonder zwembroek aan.
  - 3 Drew vraagt fans soms om hun handtekening op zijn gitaar te zetten.
  - 4 Wesley en Keaton zijn familie van elkaar.

- 1p 11 Wie van de meisjes heeft ruzie met haar moeder over kleding?
- A Francesca
  - B Laura
  - C Runyararo
  - D Hannah
  - E Olivia

## How to get whatever you want - A guide to winning ANY argument

### **Francesca, 16:**

“Whenever I ask my mum if I can get my bellybutton pierced, we have a massive argument. It’s my body, so why can’t I make my own decision?”  
DO THIS:

Find an approved piercing studio and don’t do it behind her back - it’ll cause more arguments than the BB house on eviction night. If she really hates piercings, negotiate. Say, “I’ll wait six months. If I still want it done then, can we talk again?”

### **Laura, 15:**

“My mum doesn’t want me to have ‘too much’ fun and she treats me like a kid. So, if I go shopping and have a sleepover, she’s like, ‘Whoa, that’s enough!’ and won’t let me go out again. She’s far too protective.”

DO THIS:

Flaunt your maturity. Tell her how you negotiated an extension with your teacher for everyone’s Maths coursework - anything to remind her you no longer play with dolls.

### **Runyararo, 15:**

“When I ask my mum for cash, she gives me a lecture about the ‘value of money’. Once I was going to a party and she wouldn’t give me £20 for a new top. We argued all day and I arrived late at the party a panda-eyed grump, wearing a rubbish outfit.”

DO THIS:

Open a savings account and put in one tenth of your allowance/wages each week. It’ll impress them way more than you screaming your tonsils out at them.



**Hannah, 14:**

“My mum and I argue like kids because she says my outfits are strange. I wear unique things, like my customised Converse and she hates them. I wish she’d get over it and take a look at her own wardrobe.”

**DO THIS:**

Explain that your outfits are a way of expressing who you are and you want her to be proud of that. Hopefully she’ll realise your sloppy boyfriendjeans aren’t so bad.

**Olivia, 16:**

“The girls I hang out with are genuine and sweet. But because they go to gigs, my mum dislikes them. She’s even started trying to stop me going out with them. I’m fed up with having a screaming match every time I leave the house.”

**DO THIS:**

Invite your friends over for dinner and let the charm offensive begin. It’s easier to get permission for nights out if your parents know the people you’re going with.

*sugarmagazine.co.uk*





# Meet photographer Teresa Berg

- 1 Photographer Teresa Berg replaces a Rottweiler's collar with a bright pink scarf. She picks the perfect string of pearls to complement a dachshund's coat. She's taking glamorous shots of shelter dogs, from miniature poodles to Great Danes, in the hopes that her spiffed-up subjects will be adopted more quickly. "Most photos show dogs in cages, looking dirty and shabby," says Berg. "I consider my work like an antismoking campaign. We have to make adopting cool."
- 2 When her father wouldn't allow her a dog of her own as a kid, Berg roamed her Minneapolis neighbourhood rounding up homeless dogs and hiding them in the family garage. "For a few hours I would imagine they were my pets. Unfortunately, as soon as my dad came home from work he would let them go," Berg recalls. Her father did, however, show her how to use a camera. Together the pair took pictures and developed them in the darkroom at his office.
- 3 Over the years, she worked as a real estate agent, but she finally quit in 2006 to launch a photography business. Searching the Internet for a dog to adopt, she was instantly put off by photos she found online. "It was quite bizarre. They had dirty laundry, empty pizza boxes or unmade beds in the background," she says. "Sometimes it was hard to see the dog. I have even seen pictures with dirty dishes in them."
- 4 Berg finally came across Flash, a 12-year-old, long haired dachshund who was living in a Dallas rescue group. She went to pick him up and ended up volunteering to take pictures of all 25 of the rescued dogs there for free. The photos went up on the website of the rescue group and before long the director noticed that adoptions had doubled compared with the previous year. She attributed this to the professional photos, so Berg's work had paid off. "When dogs are adopted more quickly, it makes room for others off the streets," Berg says.
- 5 Berg has developed a few tricks to snap flattering pictures of the dogs: position them so that the light falls on their faces, and shoot at eye level. "I spend a lot of time lying on my stomach," she says. "It only needs a little extra to turn a dog's life around. Make sure you move slowly around dogs, as they can get enthusiastic and want to play with you. Try to be completely quiet and only communicate non-verbally with them - through hand signals. I want to take all the shelter dogs home; that's the hardest part of my work. I have a particular affinity for dogs with gray muzzles."



*een bewerking van: [www.rd.com/true-stories](http://www.rd.com/true-stories)*

- 1p 12 Wat voor honden fotografeert Teresa? (alinea 1)  
 A honden die aan een modeshow meedoen  
 B honden die een nieuw baasje zoeken  
 C honden die in een reclamespotje worden gebruikt
- 1p 13 Wat vertelt Teresa in de tweede alinea over haar jeugd?  
 A Ze deed alsof zwerfhonden haar huisdieren waren.  
 B Ze maakte met haar vader foto's van honden op straat.  
 C Ze paste in de garage op de honden van verschillende burens.
- 2p 14 Wat zag Teresa op de online foto's van te adopteren honden?  
 Geef bij elk plaatje aan of Teresa dit wel of niet zag volgens alinea 3.  
*Omcirkel 'wel' of 'niet' in je uitwerkbijlage.*

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2p **15** Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen aan of deze juist of onjuist is volgens alinea 4.

*Omcirkel 'juist' of 'onjuist' in je uitwerkbijlage.*

- 1 Het fotograferen van de honden uit het asiel van Dallas was Teresa's eerste opdracht.
- 2 Dankzij Teresa's foto's werden alle honden uit het asiel van Dallas geadopteerd.
- 3 Toen Teresa's foto's succesvol bleken, kreeg ze van de directeur een bonus.
- 4 Als er meer honden uit het asiel gehaald worden, zijn er minder straathonden.

1p **16** Wat doet Teresa om een goede foto te krijgen (alinea 5)?

- A Ze praat helemaal niet tegen de hond.
- B Ze richt zich vooral op de ogen van de hond.
- C Ze speelt eerst even met de hond.

## Tekst 8

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- 1p 17 Je ziet dit bericht op de deur van een pub.  
Waarom kun je er niet eten tussen 13 en 19 oktober?
- A Dan is de kok op vakantie.
  - B Dan worden er privéfeesten gegeven.
  - C Dan wordt de pub verbouwd.

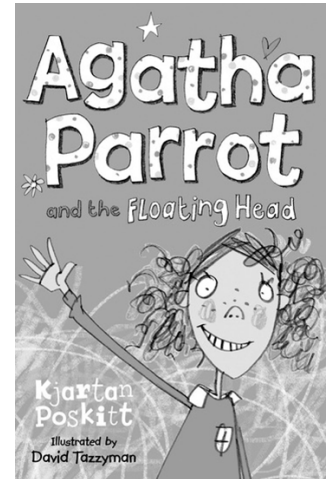
Due to essential maintenance  
we will not be serving food  
from  
Saturday 13th October  
until  
Friday 19th October  
  
Sorry for any inconvenience

# Agatha Parrot and the Floating Head

Agatha beschrijft een dinsdagmiddag met haar vriendinnen Ivy en Martha.

## The Start

- 1 Last Tuesday me and Ivy went to tea at Martha's house. Martha's mum works at the Spendless food shop and they have a slogan 'You'll spend less at Spendless' which is true. Most people go in, take one look around and then come out without spending anything at all. That's because Spendless never sells anything you might have heard of, but the good bit is that Martha's mum gets lots of random things to bring home and try out.
- 2 That night Martha's mum put three uncooked cheese and tomato pizzas on the table, then she opened up all the cupboards and got out the half-eaten pots and packets she could find. 'Choose your own toppings', she said. 'Put on whatever you like!' Martha's mum is big and jolly just like Martha. Most of the pots had labels with funny writing on them, so the only way to tell what was inside was by opening them up and having a look. The first one I tried turned out to be marmalade which isn't too bad on a pizza actually. I'd give it 6/10. Ivy found ham with red pepper bits (8/10), pineapple (10/10) and black berries in syrup (2/10 but Ivy LOVES them because she's nuts).
- 3 We put loads of stuff on the pizzas. I made a spider pattern, Martha did a rainbow and Ivy did a face with lots of mad hair made from spaggetty. (Or is it spaggeti? Spaghety? Spahgetti ... oh you know what I mean, it's that long stringy stuff you can eat with bollonnays sauce. Bolonaiz. Bollonnaze ... OH FORGET IT.) She said it was supposed to be me because my hair is a bit impossible like my mum's is. At least it's better than having hair like my dad because he's bald as a light bulb. Ha Ha!



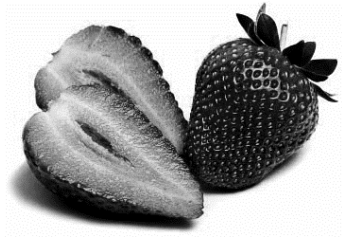



- 4 We'd just about finished loading up the pizzas when Martha opened a jar of yellowy-pink stuff which smelt like James' football socks (0/10).  
'No way am I having THAT!' said Ivy.  
'Coward,' said Martha.  
'Then I dare you to put it on YOUR pizza,' said Ivy.  
That got Martha thinking. 'I've already got pineapple, beetroot, garlic sauce, dried banana, olives and raspberry jam. Anything else might ruin the taste.'  
I had a look at the label on the jar. The only bit I could understand was the 'best before' date and it was ages away, so whatever it was should have been safe enough.
- 5 Ivy gave Martha a poke in the ribs. 'Go on Martha, I dare you to eat all that for a million billion pounds.' Ha! Martha would eat her own head for 20p. So for a million billion pounds she slopped the whole jar of yellow-pink stuff all over her pizza (oh boy did it STINK or what?), and then her mum came in and shoved all the pizzas in the oven. (...)
- 6 Soon the pizzas were out of the oven and being chopped up and then Ivy was owing Martha a million billion pounds because Martha had eaten the lot. Then Martha's mum came in and saw the strange jar was empty. 'Aha!' she said, sounding a bit surprised. 'I see you've finished off that octopus paste.'  
'Octopus paste?' gasped Martha.  
Ivy started giggling and doing a strange underwater dance round the kitchen. 'Whoa! Does that mean Martha might grow eight arms?'  
Gosh, what a thought. Argh! Mind you, if Martha really did get eight arms, she'd be scarier than mummies, vampires and zombies all put together!  
AWESOME!

*from the book: Agatha Parrot and the Floating Head by Kjartan Poskitt*

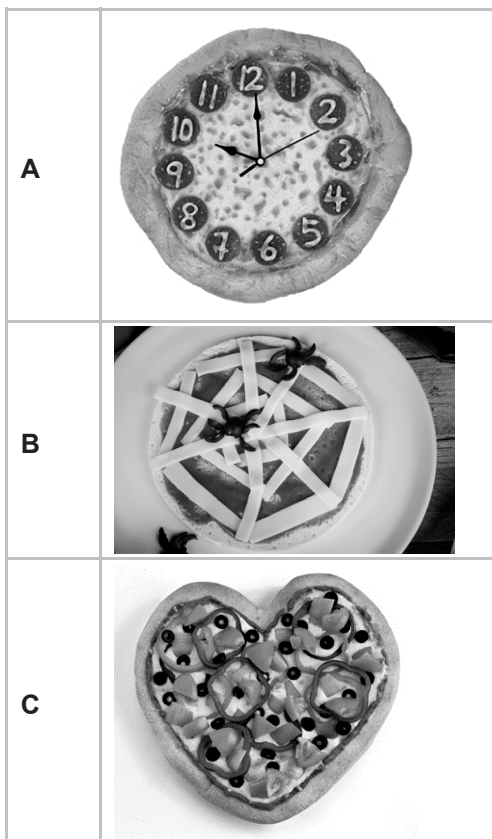
- 2p 18 Geef bij elke bewering over de winkel, waar Martha's moeder werkt, aan of die juist of onjuist is volgens alinea 1.  
*Omcirkel 'juist' of 'onjuist' in je uitwerkbijlage.*
- 1 De producten zijn er erg duur.
  - 2 Er wordt daar heel weinig verkocht.
  - 3 Er zijn veel onbekende artikelen te koop.
  - 4 Spullen zijn er vaak over de datum.

- 2p 19 De meisjes gaan hun pizza's versieren.  
→ Geef bij elk ingrediënt aan of dat wel of niet wordt genoemd in  
alinea 2.  
*Omcirkel 'wel' of 'niet' in je uitwerkbijlage.*

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- 1p 20 De meisjes maken mooi versierde pizza's.  
Welke pizza lijkt op een pizza die door de meiden werd gemaakt?  
(alinea 3)



- 1p 21 Waarom wilde Martha het geel-roze spul niet op haar pizza doen?  
(alinea 4)
- A omdat de uiterste houdbaarheidsdatum ervan voorbij was
  - B omdat het de smaak van haar pizza zou kunnen verpesten
  - C omdat het er vies uitzag toen ze het potje opende
- 1p 22 Waarom deed Martha het geel-roze spul toch op haar pizza? (alinea 5)
- A omdat ze de kleur wel mooi vond staan
  - B omdat ze een weddenschap had met Ivy
  - C omdat ze toch nieuwsgierig was naar de smaak
- 1p 23 Waarom deed Ivy een dansje door de keuken? (alinea 6)
- A omdat ze begreep dat Martha iets vreemds had gegeten
  - B omdat ze een vampier probeerde na te doen
  - C omdat ze veel geld gewonnen had

## Tekst 10

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- 1p 24 Wat overkwam Josie tijdens de les?  
Ze brak per ongeluk
- A een cadeautje van haar beste vriendin.
  - B een dierbaar souvenir van een docent.
  - C een voorwerp waarover een leerling een spreekbeurt hield.

### From Paris with Love

My homeroom teacher, Ms Cerulo, had just returned from vacation in Paris and brought back a mini glass Eiffel Tower for show-and-tell. She told us how much the special gift meant to her as we passed the delicate piece around. But when my best friend went to hand it back to me, it slipped out of my hands and I dropped it! Ms Cerulo shrieked and the glass shattered all over the floor. I felt terrible!

**Josie, 11**

*Twist, 2014*

# Going Green



- 1 Julie Cameron explains...  
When I told my mother I was going to be a vegetarian, she didn't try to make me change my mind, she simply said: "Fine, but I'm not making two dinners." She thought it was just a phase, something that I would grow out of. After all, who can live their entire life without eating a hamburger, a hotdog, or the traditional turkey at Thanksgiving? It turns out that lots of people can.
- 2 You have to know that two of my uncles are butchers and they keep much of my family in discount meat. For me to run into my parents' kitchen and inform my mother that I would no longer eat the family steaks was, well, unexpected to say the least.
- 3 Many times people have asked me WHY? Why, well there are lots of reasons. I was never much of a steak fan, loved animals and when I was little I had a friend who lived on a dairy farm. If you have ever given a cow its own name, you will understand how difficult it is to sit down to a hamburger.
- 4 I feel happy to be a vegetarian in a time when there are so many meat alternatives. If you are thinking about becoming a vegetarian it's important to eat healthy food. I eat beans and rice or other grains to make sure my nutrition is balanced. And my friends and family appreciate that I don't try to force my food choices on them!

- 1p **25** Hoe reageerde haar moeder toen Julie vegetariër wilde worden? (alinea 1)
- A** Ze geloofde dat Julie het toch niet vol zou kunnen houden.
  - B** Ze reageerde heel enthousiast op Julie's plan.
  - C** Ze vond het geen probleem om apart voor Julie te moeten koken.
- 1p **26** Waarom is het bijzonder dat juist Julie vegetariër wil worden? (alinea 2)  
Het is bijzonder omdat ...  
*Vul de zin aan in je uitwerkbijlage.*
- 1p **27** Welke bewering over Julie is **niet** waar volgens alinea 3?
- A** Ze houdt veel van dieren.
  - B** Ze was niet zo dol op vlees.
  - C** Ze woonde als kind op een boerderij.
- 1p **28** Waarom hebben Julie's familie en vrienden er geen problemen mee dat ze geen vlees eet? (alinea 4)  
Ze zijn blij dat Julie
- A** ervoor zorgt dat ze andere gezonde dingen eet.
  - B** gelukkig is met haar keuze.
  - C** niet zeurt dat zij ook vegetariër moeten worden.

# Meet Fernie, the dog who's learned to read

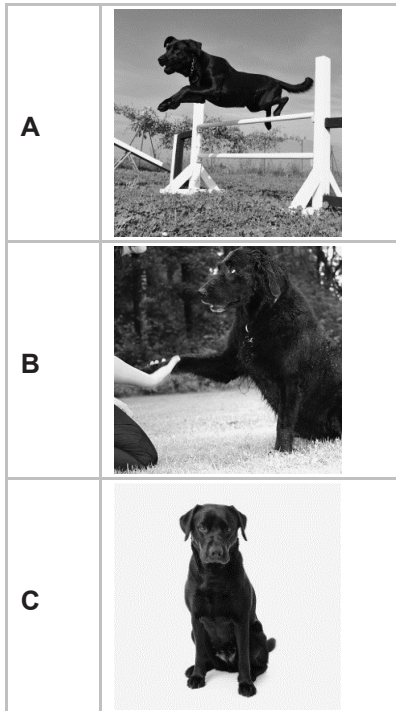


- 1 Head teacher Nik Gardner brought Fernie, his own labrador, to Winford Primary School in Somerset when he was five months old as part of a national scheme called Dogs Helping Kids. Research has shown dogs can have a positive impact on children's literacy, behaviour and self-esteem. He said: "We find Fernie has a very positive effect on children's learning. He's also on hand for children who might feel nervous or anxious. A few minutes of cuddles really cheers them up."
- 2 After two years at primary school, the Labrador has learned to read himself. He can now respond to written commands to sit, lie down, roll over and spin around. Fernie's impressive reading skills have seen him rise to the top of the class. He is so advanced that he even helps out classmates learning new words. Brought in to encourage the children to enjoy reading by snuggling up with them at story time, Nik Gardner thinks Fernie is clever enough to learn another 20 instructions, written on identical cards. "Training Fernie to recognise words was surprisingly simple," he said.
- 3 However, leading dog expert Stan Rawlinson is sceptical about Fernie's reading skills. "We tend to look at an animal and think it does the same as we do," he said. "But it's totally impossible for an animal to read the spoken word. But they can look at a pattern. If there is a trigger, the picture can get the dog to do what it has learned. I never cease to be amazed by what dogs are capable of."

*een bewerking van: dailymail.co.uk*

- 1p **29** Waarom neemt meester Nik Gardner zijn hond Fernie mee naar school? (alinea 1)  
Omdat zijn hond
- A** een goede invloed heeft op het leren van kinderen.
  - B** nog moet wennen aan jonge kinderen.
  - C** te jong is om de hele dag alleen thuis te zijn.

- 1p **30** Welk commando kan de hond Fernie nu na twee jaar lezen? (alinea 2)



- 1p **31** Wat beweert hondenexpert Stan Rawlinson in alinea 3?
- A** Honden kunnen alleen dingen leren die hen worden voorgedaan.
  - B** Honden kunnen allerlei dingen leren, dus ook lezen.
  - C** Honden kunnen niet lezen, alleen woorden herkennen aan de vorm.

## Tekst 13

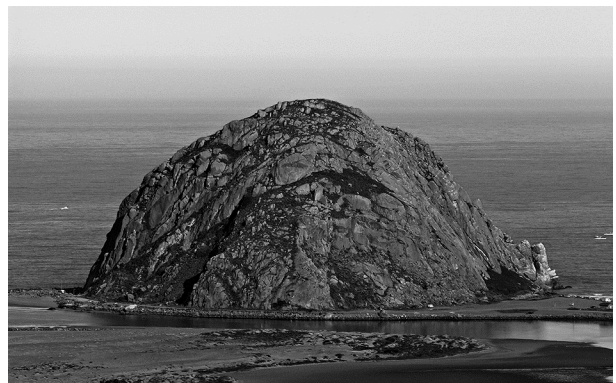
- 2p 32 Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen aan of die juist of onjuist is volgens de tekst.

*Omcirkel 'juist' of 'onjuist' in je uitwerkbijlage.*

- 1 Michael vroeg zijn vriendin ten huwelijk vanaf Morro Rock.
- 2 Michael zette zijn gefilmde redding op Facebook.
- 3 Michael moet de kosten van zijn redding zelf betalen.
- 4 Alleen ervaren bergbeklimmers mogen Morro Rock beklimmen.

### Romantic cliffside proposal

On a Thursday morning in April Michael Banks (27) from Fresno got stuck on Morro Rock in California. He climbed up Morro Rock, a 576ft landmark, FaceTimed his girlfriend and asked her to marry him. The good news is that she said 'yes'. And the bad news... Banks was arrested by California state park



police for climbing Morro Rock, which is a violation of the law, city manager Sam Taylor said. The video of the rescue posted by the city of Morro Bay on its Facebook page went viral. But while internet viewers were charmed by the cliff proposal, city officials were not.

On the video was a stern message: "The gentleman will be fined for the helicopter ride and other related costs. We are glad all involved are OK, and appreciate the hard work of our rescuers. Climbing Morro Rock is illegal and dangerous. We hope folks will choose to view it from below, saving themselves and us time and money and protecting everyone's safety."

Taylor said climbers are rescued from the rock several times a year, although few incidents get so much attention

*een bewerking van: [www.theguardian.com](http://www.theguardian.com)*

**Let op: de laatste vraag van dit examen staat op de volgende pagina.**

- 1p 33 Waarom wordt het speelgoedautootje de Bug Racer 'worst toy idea ever' genoemd?  
Omdat dit speelgoed
- A gemaakt is van milieuvervuilend materiaal.
  - B gevaarlijk is voor jonge kinderen.
  - C ontzettend dieronvriendelijk is.

### BUG RACER

A toy company has been accused of cruelty for selling a car driven by caged insects. Medium to large crickets have to be purchased separately for the best vehicle operation. Bug Racer was condemned as the 'worst toy idea ever' because of the way it treats its crickets. Their nocturnal habits will be disturbed as children as young as six urge them into touching sensors in their plastic 'living modules' to steer the car.

The toy was developed by Toy Box, part of Barbie-maker Mattel and costs \$20 in the US. The instructions say that up to five insects can be crammed into the module, which slides into the top of the car.

It is not clear whether Mattel will sell the Bug Racer in the UK, although it can be imported. Toy Box executive vice president Susie Lecker told the gadget was humane, adding "We haven't lost a cricket behind the wheel yet."

The website [www.bugracercar.com](http://www.bugracercar.com) also explains the proper care for crickets which generally have a lifespan of a few weeks.



*een bewerking van: [www.bugracercar.com](http://www.bugracercar.com)*

#### Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.