|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Looking Ahead to Future Communication | HowStuffWorks |
| Verleden tijd | Tegenwoordige tijd | Toekomst |
| **PAST** | **Present** | **Future** |
| **Past Simple** | Present Simple | Will/ Shall |
| **Present Perfect** | Present Continuous | Going to |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Past Simple**  ***Ik werkte*** | **Present Perfect**  ***Ik heb gewerkt*** |
| **When** | Duidelijk wanneer het gebeurd is | Onduidelijk wanneer het gebeurd is |
| **Rule** | ww + ed | Have/ has + ww + ed |
| ***Uitzonderingen***  ***op de regel*** | Irregular verbs (onregelmatige ww.) zijn allemaal verschillend en moet je uit je hoofd leren. Krijg je op stencil. |  |
| **How I** | work**ed** | have work**ed** |
| **You** | work**ed** | have work**ed** |
| **She / He / It** | work**ed** | has work**ed** |
| **We** | work**ed** | have work**ed** |
| **They** | work**ed** | have work**ed** |
| **Indicator** | - Yesterday | - For |
|  | - In 1983 | - Yet |
|  | - Last week | - Never |
|  | - Three days ago | - Ever |
|  | - A minute ago | - Just |
|  | - When I was young | - Already |
|  |  | - Since |
|  |  | - Once |
|  |  | - Recently |

|  |  |  |  |
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| **Nederlands** | **Tegenwoordige tijd**  ***Present simple*** | **Verleden tijd**  ***Past simple*** | **Voltooid deelwoord**  ***Present perfect*** |
| Zijn/ Worden | Be | Was/ Were | Been |
| Brengen | Bring | Brought | Brought |
| Kopen | Buy | Bought | Bought |
| Kiezen | Choose | Chose | Chosen |
| Komen | Come | Came | Come |
| Doen | Do | Did | Done |
| Drinken | Drink | Drank | Drunk |
| Eten | Eat | Ate | Eaten |
| Voeren | Feed | Fed | Fed |
| Vergeten | Forget | Forgot | Forgotten |
| Krijgen/ Worden | Get | Got | Got |
| Geven | Give | Gave | Given |
| Gaan | Go | Went | Gone |
| Hebben | Have | Had | Had |
| Horen | Hear | Heard | Heard |
| Verlaten | Leave | Left | Left |
| Verliezen | Loose | Lost | Lost |
| Maken | Make | Made | Made |
| Ontmoeten | Meet | Met | Met |
| Betalen | Pay | Paid | Paid |
| Lezen | Read | Read | Read |
| Zeggen | Say | Said | Said |
| Zien | See | Saw | Seen |
| Slapen | Sleep | Slept | Slept |
| Spreken | Speak | Spoke | Spoken |
| Uitgeven/ Doorbrengen | Spend | Spent | Spent |
| Nemen/ Brengen | Take | Took | Taken |
| Denken | Think | Thought | Thought |
| Kleding dragen | Wear | Wore | Worn |
| Schrijven | Write | Wrote | Written |

**Past Simple**

1. **Listen to story and underline all the verbs in the past tense. The first one is given.**

My Daughter Learned to Count

My daughter woke me around 11:50 last night. My husband and I had picked her up earlier from her friend Sally's birthday party, brought her home, and put her to bed. My husband went into the bedroom to read while I fell asleep watching the Braves game.

" Mommy," she whispered, tugging my shirt sleeve. "Guess how old I'm going to be next month."

"I don't know, beauty," I said as I slipped on my glasses. "How old?"

She smiled and held up four fingers.

It is 7:30 now. My husband and I have been up with her for almost 8 hours. She still refuses to tell us where she got those fingers.

1. **Read the story again and circle the irregular verbs in the past tense.**
2. **Past simple regular verbs: in each sentence underscore the indicator and fill the gap with the correct form of the past simple verb.**
3. Last year Naomi and Nina (crash) crashed a party because it sounded awesome.
4. Dennis (walk) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the dog yesterday.
5. Columbus (sail) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to America in 1492.
6. She (play) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the piano when she was young.
7. **Past simple irregular verbs: in each sentence underscore the indicator and fill the gap with the correct form of the past simple verb.**
8. When I was five years old I (eat) ate an apple each day.
9. Last weekend Elke (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_home in the middle of the night .
10. We (see) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a good film last week.
11. She (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a headache yesterday.
12. **Mixed exercises: past simple regular and irregular.**
13. We (cross) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Channel when we (go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on holiday to England last summer.
14. (Do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you have a bicycle when you (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ young?
15. When we (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the airport I (realise) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that I (forget) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to bring my passport.

**Present Perfect**

1. **Present perfect regular and irregular verbs: fill the gap with the correct form of the verb.**
2. I (speak) have spoken to the boss.
3. Alicia (work) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very hard.
4. The rain (stop) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. I (make) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a mistake.

**Past Simple or Present Perfect**

1. **Past simple and Present perfect in irregular verbs: fill the gap with the correct form of the verb.**
2. Shakespeare (live) lived in England in the sixteenth century.
3. Rob (loose) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his job and can’t find a new one.
4. Donald Trump (leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a trail of destruction.
5. I (write) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a long letter to grandma yesterday.